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The publications
from the 1982 Economic and
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,
Associate Director for Economic Fields.
During her career at the Bureau of the
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually
directed efforts to improve
the timeliness and accuracy of
economic statistics.

1982

Census of Service Industries

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Alaska

Issued October 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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INTRODUCTION

ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications¹ (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

The 1982 Census of Service Industries, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered service industries as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual,¹ except Hospitals (SIC 806), Elementary and secondary schools (SIC 821), Colleges, universities, professional schools, and junior colleges (SIC 822), Labor unions and similar labor organizations (SIC 863), Political organizations (SIC 865), Religious organizations (SIC 866), Private households (SIC 881), and governmental organizations classified in the covered industries.

Data are presented for establishments in the following classifications:

SIC code	Title
70	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places
72	Personal services
73	Business services
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages
76	Miscellaneous repair services
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals
81	Legal services
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services
83	Social services
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations
89	Miscellaneous services

This series of reports presents data for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and

(in separate tables) for firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Code. For 1982, only establishments with some payroll during the year are included; for previous census years, all establishments are included. For a more detailed explanation, see appendix A.

Many of the "kinds of business" or operation included in this report are not commercial in the sense of a "for-profit" activity; and the terms used to describe commercial business units often are not descriptive of such services. However, in the aggregate measurement of the production and delivery of goods and services in the economy, an attempt is made to maintain as much conformity of measures as practicable. Therefore, while some of the data measures, concepts, or terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") are not usually associated with many of the noncommercial and professional activities, it must be recognized that they refer to an economic unit, such as a physical location or legal entity, involved in the production or distribution of goods or rendering of services.

The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report issued as part of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1982 Census of Service Industries, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. Each State and the District of Columbia.

SERVICE INDUSTRIES—GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement, Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

3. Each standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.^{2 3} An SCSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas which have a population of at least 1,000,000⁴ and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.³ An SMSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.⁴ Each SMSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. The area within the State outside standard metropolitan statistical areas.
6. Each county or county equivalent.^{5 6}
7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.^{4 5}

For the economic censuses, boroughs and census areas in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.
8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.⁴

²Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Revised Edition 1975 (for SMSA's prior to January 3, 1980). For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 and **Federal Register** (for SMSA's since January 3, 1980), Vol. 45, No. 2, pages 956-963. Available from Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

³On June 30, 1983, the Office of Management and Budget announced newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) into which previously defined SMSA's and SCSA's were restructured. The 1982 Economic Censuses publications do not present data for the newly defined areas. These areas were defined after 1982 publication plans were almost complete. Inclusion of the newly defined areas would have materially delayed the publication of the 1982 Economic Censuses reports. However, limited 1977 data for the new areas will be published in the 1984 edition of the **State and Metropolitan Area Data Book**, and limited 1982 data will be published in the 1985 edition.

⁴According to 1980 Census of Population.

⁵Those defined as of January 1, 1982.

⁶See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for small employers and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche and computer tapes. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Computer tapes are sold by the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Service Industries may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- * See kind-of-business descriptions in appendix A for treatment of plant outlets.
- ** Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business level by the Internal Revenue Service.
- Represents zero.

††

Not available. Data for most establishments without payroll were extracted from information reported by businesses on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 1040, Schedule C. These data could not be published as planned because many businesses were mis-coded by IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.

(IC) Independent city.

(NA) Not available.

(NC) Not comparable.

(X) Not applicable.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

pt. Part.

r Revised.

SIC Standard Industrial Classification.

SCSA Standard Consolidated Statistical Area.

SMSA Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table														
	1a	1b	2a	2b	3a	3b	4a	4b	5a	5b	6	7	8	9	10
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS															
The State	X	X	X	X	X	X							X	X	X
SCSA's in the State															
SMSA's in the State							X	X							
Area of the State not in any SMSA									X	X					
Boroughs and census areas in the State .											¹ X		X	X	
Places in the State												¹ X	² X		² X
DATA ITEMS³															
Establishments	X	X		X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Receipts	X		X				X		X		X	X	X		
Revenue		X						X		X					
Expenses				X											
Annual payroll	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
First quarter payroll	X	X					X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Paid employees for pay period including March 12	X	X					X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (receipts, payroll)			X												
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (expenses, payroll)				X											
Receipts per establishment					X										
Revenue per establishment						X									
Expenses per establishment							X								
Receipts per employee					X										
Revenue per employee						X									
Expenses per employee							X								
Annual payroll per employee					X	X									
Employees per establishment					X	X									
Boroughs and census areas ranked by volume of receipts														X	
Places ranked by volume of receipts															² X

¹Includes areas with 300 or more service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax.

²Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population.

³See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Service Industries Reports

Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category									
	Number of establishments	Receipts/Revenue (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Selected ratios	Receipts size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratio of largest firms	Single units and multi-units	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES										
United States	X	X	X	X	X					
State	X	X	X	X	X					
SCSA	X	X	X	X						
SMSA	X	X	X	X						
County	X	X	X	X						
Place	X	X	X	X						
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)										
United States	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES										
United States		X	X						X	X
HOTELS, MOTELS, AND OTHER LODGING PLACES										
United States	X	X	X	X						X
State	X	X	X	X						
SMSA	X	X								X
MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRY										
United States	X	X	X	X						X
State	X	X	X	X						
SMSA	X	X								X
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS										
United States	X	X	X	X						X
State	X	X	X	X						X
SMSA	X	X	X	X						X

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Publication Program Inside back cover

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Data from the 1982 Census of Service Industries show that Alaska's 2,587 service industries establishments of firms with payroll that were subject to Federal income tax had receipts totaling \$1.2 billion and payroll of \$434 million.

For establishments with payroll, receipts of engineering, architectural, and surveying services totaled \$211 million, compared to \$69 million in 1977. Other leading service kinds of business in 1982 were hotels, motor hotels, and motels with receipts of \$129 million; legal services with \$112 million in receipts; and offices of physicians, \$108 million.

Receipts per establishment averaged \$446 thousand in 1982. Detective agencies and protective services averaged \$1.5 million per establishment; equipment rental and leasing services, \$1.2 million; hotels, motor hotels, and motels, \$1.0 million; and facilities management services, \$921 thousand.

Receipts per employee averaged \$54 thousand in 1982. Equipment rental and leasing services had receipts per employee of \$156 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$11 thousand per employee average for help supply services.

There were 21,222 paid employees (full- and part-time) working in service industries in the State as of mid-March 1982. Hotels, motor hotels, and motels had 3,188

employees; engineering, architectural, and surveying services, 2,610 employees; and offices of physicians, 1,532.

Anchorage Borough led the boroughs and census areas in the State, accounting for 68.9 percent of the State total for service industries receipts. Anchorage, co-extensive with Anchorage Borough, had the largest receipts among the places in the State.

ORGANIZATIONS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Data from the census show that Alaska's 558 service industries establishments of firms and other organizations with payroll that were exempt from Federal income tax had revenue totaling \$196 million, expenses of \$184 million, and payroll of \$85 million in 1982.

For establishments in the tax-exempt category, civic, social, and fraternal associations had revenue of \$31 million. Other leading classifications were individual and family social services with revenue of \$19 million; and residential care facilities, \$17 million.

There were 6,079 paid employees (full- and part-time) working in establishments of organizations exempt from Federal income tax as of mid-March 1982. Civic, social, and fraternal associations had 983 employees; child day care services, 855; and individual and family social services, 727.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	Total	††	††	††	††	2 587	1 154 916	433 561	100 498	21 222
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	156	144 446	40 127	6 559	3 346
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels.....	††	††	††	††	127	129 217	37 622	6 110	3 188
7011 pt.	Hotels.....	††	††	††	††	81	112 133	33 459	7 252	2 726
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more.....	††	††	††	††	67	109 443	32 881	7 161	2 650
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms.....	..	..	..	..	14	2 690	578	91	78
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts.....	††	††	††	††	46	17 084	4 163	658	462
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts.....	..	..	..	..	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motor hotels.....	..	..	..	..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places.....	††	††	††	††	29	15 229	2 505	449	158
703	Trailing parks and camps.....	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging.....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	237	45 561	16 630	3 802	1 281
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services.....	††	††	††	††	54	19 167	7 434	1 732	521
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning.....	††	††	††	††	20	3 267	717	149	67
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services.....	††	††	††	††	34	15 900	6 717	1 583	454
7215	Power laundries, family and commercial*.....	..	..	..	..	5	817	260	57	43
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*.....	..	..	..	..	19	13 589	5 916	1 390	368
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*.....	..	..	..	..	10	1 494	541	136	43
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners.....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7213	Linen supply.....	..	..	..	..	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning.....	..	..	..	..	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7216	Industrial laundries.....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*.....	..	..	..	..	3	117	31	4	2
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	7	910	222	54	23
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops.....	††	††	††	††	115	15 591	6 367	1 401	494
723	Beauty shops.....	††	††	††	††	113	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
724	Barber shops.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
726	Funeral service and crematories.....	††	††	††	††	7	1 907	508	118	25
729	Miscellaneous personal services.....	††	††	††	††	52	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	523	248 332	101 544	23 174	5 776
731	Advertising.....	††	††	††	††	13	4 598	2 216	513	92
7311	Advertising agencies.....	..	..	..	..	10	4 490	2 190	509	90
7312	Outdoor advertising services.....	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives.....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings.....	††	††	††	††	138	26 371	15 471	3 337	1 466
7341	Window cleaning.....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services.....	..	..	..	..	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.....	..	..	..	..	129	27 053	15 006	3 248	1 442
737	Computer and data processing services.....	††	††	††	††	26	14 327	6 105	1 369	223
7372	Computer programming and other software services.....	..	..	..	..	10	4 813	2 390	513	77
7374	Data processing services.....	..	..	..	..	7	4 772	2 237	531	92
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.....	..	..	..	..	11	4 742	1 478	325	54
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services.....	††	††	††	††	94	26 536	11 328	2 759	841
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services.....	††	††	††	††	58	71 368	14 389	3 753	457
Other 73	Other business services.....	††	††	††	††	192	103 132	52 035	11 443	2 697
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies.....	..	..	..	..	17	4 168	1 644	289	111
7331	Direct mail advertising services.....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services.....	..	..	..	..	5	3 222	851	175	40
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics.....	..	..	..	..	11	5 746	1 642	379	77
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.....	..	..	..	..	15	2 485	995	214	73
736	Personnel supply services.....	..	..	..	..	35	25 239	14 298	2 899	1 147
7361	Employment agencies.....	..	..	..	..	7	1 418	776	173	69
7362	Help supply services.....	..	..	..	..	12	9 088	6 116	1 325	824
7369	Facilities management services.....	..	..	..	..	16	14 733	7 406	1 401	254
7391	Research and development laboratories.....	..	..	..	..	5	1 252	375	66	11
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities.....	..	..	..	..	12	10 767	5 151	1 092	138
7393	Defective agencies and protective services.....	..	..	..	..	22	32 086	21 253	5 050	722
7395	Photofinishing laboratories*.....	..	..	..	..	9	4 611	1 542	333	77
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops.....	..	..	..	..	6	1 211	423	83	25
7399 pt.	Interior designing.....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services.....	..	..	..	..	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.....	..	..	..	..	46	11 203	3 353	761	199
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	††	††	††	164	67 477	17 793	4 077	1 036
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers.....	††	††	††	††	35	16 405	3 503	831	240
752	Automobile parking.....	††	††	††	††	4	2 407	447	112	39
7523	Parking lots.....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7525	Parking structures.....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State:
1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages—Con.									
753	Automotive repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	106	44 217	12 475	2 857	589
7538	General automotive repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	53	24 241	6 688	1 515	309
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel.....	††	††	††	††	43	13 216	3 526	736	178
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	10	11 025	3 162	779	131
7531	Top and body repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	26	11 229	3 468	810	138
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	27	8 747	2 319	532	142
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7535	Paint shops.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Radiator repair.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops).....	††	††	††	††	7	2 081	486	112	45
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	7	3 859	1 049	231	50
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
754	Automotive services, except repair.....	††	††	††	††	19	4 448	1 368	277	167
7542	Car washes.....	††	††	††	††	7	1 041	297	66	55
7549	Other automotive services.....	††	††	††	††	12	3 407	1 071	211	112
76	Miscellaneous repair services.....	††	††	††	††	120	40 848	12 818	3 017	602
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	31	14 394	5 107	1 263	227
7622	Radio and TV repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	6	1 541	370	79	22
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	25	12 853	4 737	1 184	205
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	††	††	††	††	10	1 936	734	170	45
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services.....	††	††	††	††	79	24 518	6 977	1 584	330
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services.....	††	††	††	††	76	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7692	Welding repair.....	††	††	††	††	13	5 550	1 656	366	83
7694	Armature rewinding shops.....	††	††	††	††	6	5 661	2 033	470	56
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	57	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures.....	††	††	††	††	90	31 907	6 209	1 397	748
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services.....	††	††	††	††	12	6 458	905	248	43
783	Motion picture theaters.....	††	††	††	††	16	8 647	1 149	237	171
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in.....	††	††	††	††	16	8 647	1 149	237	171
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters.....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers.....	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services.....	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups.....	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments.....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7932	Billiard and pool establishments.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7933	Bowling alleys.....	††	††	††	††	9	4 630	1 414	306	158
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services.....	††	††	††	††	51	12 021	2 697	599	371
794	Commercial sports.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7948	Racing, including track operation.....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
79 ex. 792, 3, 4	Other amusement and recreation services.....	††	††	††	††	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7992	Public golf courses.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators.....	††	††	††	††	7	3 445	747	146	61
7996	Amusement parks.....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs.....	††	††	††	††	6	1 999	500	127	72
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	33	6 063	1 258	283	216
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides Carnivals, circuses, and fairs.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements.....	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals.....	††	††	††	††	519	188 588	81 725	20 018	3 061
801	Offices of physicians.....	††	††	††	††	249	108 241	50 352	12 524	1 532
802	Offices of dentists.....	††	††	††	††	159	42 716	16 924	4 138	780
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians.....	††	††	††	††	3	674	298	61	8
8041	Offices of chiropractors.....	††	††	††	††	31	8 170	2 489	577	128
8042	Offices of optometrists.....	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805	Nursing and personal care facilities.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services.....	††	††	††	††	51	11 044	3 840	896	173
807	Medical and dental laboratories.....	††	††	††	††	22	5 486	2 112	465	85
8071	Medical laboratories.....	††	††	††	††	10	3 612	1 415	308	46
8072	Dental laboratories.....	††	††	††	††	12	1 874	697	157	39
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	29	5 558	1 728	431	88
81	Legal services.....	††	††	††	††	301	111 588	47 469	12 794	1 444

Table 1a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services.....	††	††	††	††	9	6 982	1 702	481	124
823	Libraries and information centers.....	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools.....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.....	..	..	..	..	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services.....	††	††	††	††	245	210 661	83 117	17 330	2 610
891 pt.	Architectural services.....	..	..	..	..	51	42 955	13 721	2 505	372
891 pt.	Engineering services.....	..	..	..	..	138	124 611	49 640	11 307	1 656
891 pt.	Surveying services.....	..	..	..	..	56	43 095	19 756	3 518	582
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	††	††	††	††	149	46 825	20 194	4 907	825
83, 892, 9	Social and other services.....	††	††	††	††	74	11 701	4 233	942	370
83	Social services.....	..	..	..	..	53	6 813	2 744	572	298
835	Child day care services.....	..	..	..	..	28	2 700	1 179	237	167
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services.....	..	..	..	..	25	4 113	1 565	335	131
892, 9	Other services.....	..	..	..	..	21	4 888	1 489	370	72

Table 1b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	558	195 867	84 683	20 169	6 079
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	6	1 111	469	91	32
7011 pt.	Hotels	-	-	-	-	-
7032	Sporting and recreational camps.....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis.....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services.....	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7391	Research and development laboratories.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services.....	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services.....	20	13 656	5 470	1 416	361
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers.....	8	4 793	1 732	605	121
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt., 84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens.....	8	7 356	3 279	734	215
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens.....	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens.....	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries.....	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Fairs.....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805, 8, 9	Selected health services.....	24	25 851	12 591	3 086	791
805	Nursing and personal care facilities.....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
808	Outpatient care facilities.....	14	15 613	7 336	1 840	446
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services.....	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services.....	21	14 057	2 583	693	166
823	Libraries and information centers.....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools.....	8	10 189	1 077	270	62
8241, 9	Correspondence and vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.....	8	10 189	1 077	270	62
8243, 4	Data processing, business, and secretarial schools.....	-	-	-	-	-
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.....	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

**Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State:
1982—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
83	Social services -----	255	84 314	42 423	10 096	3 290
835	Child day care services	72	7 804	5 266	1 375	855
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	183	76 510	37 157	8 721	2 435
832	Individual and family social services	73	18 883	9 595	2 256	727
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	9	5 720	3 835	836	311
836	Residential care	46	16 600	8 769	2 227	560
839	Social services, n.e.c.	55	35 307	14 958	3 402	837
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	205	49 716	18 223	4 129	1 301
861	Business associations	45	12 034	3 910	932	190
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	128	31 474	12 063	2 629	983
862, 9	Other membership organizations	32	6 208	2 250	568	128
862	Professional membership organizations	14	2 510	886	238	48
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	18	3 698	1 364	330	80
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	7	2 177	898	222	40

**Table 2a. Comparative Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State:
1982 and 1977**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments					Establishments with payroll					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Receipts			Receipts			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	Total	††	6 446	††	(D)	(NA)	1 154 916	(D)	(D)	433 561	(D)	(D)
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places ..	††	267	††	(D)	(NA)	144 446	(D)	(D)	40 127	(D)	(D)
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels.....	††	149	††	91 237	(NA)	129 217	90 423	42.9	37 622	27 221	38.2
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	77	††	(D)	(NA)	112 133	74 089	51.3	33 459	22 237	50.5
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	**	**	**	**	**	109 443	72 872	50.2	32 881	21 978	49.6
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	**	**	**	**	**	2 690	1 217	121.0	578	259	123.2
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts.....	††	72	††	(D)	(NA)	17 084	16 334	4.6	4 163	4 984	-16.5
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	13 798	(D)	(D)	4 166	(D)
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	2 536	(D)	(D)	818	(D)
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	(NC)	††	(NC)	(X)	15 229	(NC)	(X)	2 505	(NC)	(X)
703	Trailer parks and camps.....	††	89	††	3 856	(NA)	(D)	2 351	(D)	(D)	458	(D)
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	††	(NC)	††	(NC)	(X)	(D)	(NC)	(X)	(D)	(NC)	(X)
72	Personal services	††	844	††	31 790	(NA)	45 561	25 136	81.3	16 630	9 648	72.4
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services...	††	88	††	13 026	(NA)	19 167	12 185	57.3	7 434	4 486	65.7
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	36	††	(D)	(NA)	3 267	(D)	(D)	717	(D)	(D)
721 ex. 7215	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	52	††	(D)	(NA)	15 900	(D)	(D)	6 717	(D)	(D)
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	**	**	**	**	**	817	(D)	(D)	260	(D)	(D)
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	**	**	**	**	**	13 589	7 200	88.7	5 916	3 214	84.1
Other 721 7212	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.* ..	**	**	**	**	**	1 494	(D)	(D)	541	(D)	(D)
7213	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	271	(D)	(D)	78	(D)
7217	Linen supply*	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	-	(X)	(D)	-	(X)
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7218	Industrial laundries*	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	-	(X)	(D)	-	(X)
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*	**	**	**	**	**	117	(D)	(D)	31	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	132	††	1 864	(NA)	910	1 011	-10.0	222	207	7.2
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	253	††	9 806	(NA)	15 591	7 472	108.7	6 367	3 643	74.8
723	Beauty shops	††	185	††	8 534	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
724	Barber shops	††	68	††	1 272	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	5	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	11	††	1 498	(NA)	1 907	1 338	42.5	508	414	22.7
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	355	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 2a. Comparative Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments					Establishments with payroll					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Receipts			Receipts			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
73	Business services-----	††	1 349	††	134 404	(NA)	248 332	118 207	110.1	101 544	45 178	124.8
731	Advertising-----	††	47	††	'2 766	(NA)	4 598	'2 158	113.1	2 216	'802	176.3
7311	Advertising agencies-----	..	..	..	..	..	4 490	(D)	(D)	2 190	(D)	(D)
7312	Outdoor advertising services-----	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings--	††	320	††	19 962	(NA)	28 371	17 857	58.9	15 471	9 314	66.1
7341	Window cleaning-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	288	(D)	(D)	163	(D)
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services--	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	229	(D)	(D)	99	(D)
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.-----	..	..	..	..	..	27 053	17 340	56.0	15 006	9 052	65.8
737	Computer and data processing services---	††	27	††	5 375	(NA)	14 327	5 163	177.5	6 105	1 308	366.7
7372	Computer programming and other software services-----	..	..	..	..	..	4 813	(D)	(D)	2 390	(D)	(D)
7374	Data processing services-----	..	..	..	..	..	4 772	2 514	89.8	2 237	762	193.6
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.-----	..	..	..	..	..	4 742	(D)	(D)	1 478	(D)	(D)
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services-----	††	375	††	13 635	(NA)	26 536	8 077	228.5	11 328	3 005	277.0
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services-----	††	292	††	41 139	(NA)	71 368	36 060	97.9	14 389	8 455	70.2
Other 73	Other business services-----	††	288	††	49 682	(NA)	103 132	47 047	119.2	52 035	21 432	142.8
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies-----	..	..	..	..	..	4 168	'1 859	124.2	1 644	'1 066	54.2
7331	Direct mail advertising services-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	-	(X)	(D)	-	(X)
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services--	..	..	..	..	..	3 222	1 343	139.9	851	423	101.2
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics-----	..	..	..	..	..	5 746	3 347	71.7	1 642	1 131	45.2
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.-----	..	..	..	..	..	2 485	(D)	(D)	995	(D)	(D)
736	Personnel supply services-----	..	..	..	..	..	25 239	(D)	(D)	14 298	(D)	(D)
7361	Employment agencies-----	..	..	..	..	..	1 418	'424	234.4	776	'227	241.9
7362	Help supply services-----	..	..	..	..	..	9 088	'6 210	46.3	6 116	'3 886	57.4
7369	Facilities management services-----	..	..	..	..	..	14 733	(D)	(D)	7 406	(D)	(D)
7391	Research and development laboratories--	..	..	..	..	..	1 252	(D)	(D)	375	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities-----	..	..	..	..	..	10 767	3 932	173.8	5 151	2 342	119.9
7393	Detective agencies and protective services-----	..	..	..	..	..	32 086	'14 691	118.4	21 253	'6 933	206.5
7395	Photofinishing laboratories-----	..	..	..	..	..	4 611	2 467	86.9	1 542	666	131.5
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops-----	..	..	..	..	..	1 211	1 166	3.9	423	292	44.9
7399 pt.	Interior designing-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	208	(D)	(D)	123	(D)
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.-----	..	..	..	..	..	11 203	9 453	18.5	3 353	3 410	-1.7
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages--	††	455	††	53 682	(NA)	67 477	48 349	39.6	17 793	12 276	44.9
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers-----	††	53	††	14 530	(NA)	16 405	13 988	17.3	3 503	2 335	50.0
752	Automobile parking-----	††	14	††	(D)	(NA)	2 407	(D)	(D)	447	(D)	(D)
7523	Parking lots-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7525	Parking structures-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
753	Automotive repair shops-----	††	346	††	36 194	(NA)	44 217	31 886	38.7	12 475	9 282	34.4
7538	General automotive repair shops-----	††	243	††	18 608	(NA)	24 241	15 639	55.0	6 688	3 600	85.8
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel-----	..	..	..	..	..	13 216	13 417	-1.5	3 526	3 008	17.2
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops-----	..	..	..	..	..	11 025	2 222	396.2	3 162	592	434.1
7531	Top and body repair shops-----	††	61	††	6 794	(NA)	11 229	5 976	87.9	3 468	1 866	85.9
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops-----	††	42	††	'5 464	(NA)	8 747	'4 943	77.0	2 319	'1 581	46.7
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7535	Paint shops-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Radiator repair-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	751	(D)	(D)	233	(D)
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment--	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	586	(D)	(D)	240	(D)
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops)-----	..	..	..	..	..	2 081	(D)	(D)	486	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops-----	..	..	..	..	..	3 859	1 069	261.0	1 049	307	241.7
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.---	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
754	Automotive services, except repair-----	††	42	††	(D)	(NA)	4 448	(D)	(D)	1 368	(D)	(D)
7542	Car washes-----	..	..	..	..	..	1 041	953	9.2	297	297	-
7549	Other automotive services-----	..	..	..	..	..	3 407	(D)	(D)	1 071	(D)	(D)
76	Miscellaneous repair services-----	††	452	††	'36 828	(NA)	40 848	'31 341	30.3	12 818	'10 453	22.6
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops-----	††	91	††	'8 903	(NA)	14 394	'7 905	82.1	5 107	'2 499	104.4
7622	Radio and TV repair shops-----	††	35	††	'1 790	(NA)	1 541	'1 446	6.6	370	'485	-23.7
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops-----	††	56	††	'7 113	(NA)	12 853	'6 459	99.0	4 737	'2 014	135.2
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.-----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair-----	††	39	††	'1 474	(NA)	1 936	1 189	62.8	734	471	55.8

Table 2a. Comparative Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments					Establishments with payroll					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Receipts			Receipts			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
76	Miscellaneous repair services—Con.											
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	322	††	26 451	(NA)	24 518	22 247	10.2	6 977	7 483	-6.8
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7692	Welding repair	††	††	††	††	††	5 550	3 818	45.4	1 656	1 237	33.9
7694	Armature rewinding shops	††	††	††	††	††	5 661	5 413	4.6	2 033	1 575	29.9
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	††	375	††	20 089	(NA)	31 907	16 849	89.4	6 209	3 848	61.4
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	22	††	2 477	(NA)	6 458	(D)	(D)	905	(D)	(D)
783	Motion picture theaters	††	32	††	5 349	(NA)	8 647	5 230	65.3	1 149	1 245	-7.7
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	††	††	††	††	††	8 647	(D)	(D)	1 149	(D)	(D)
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	††	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	117	††	974	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	15	††	3 035	(NA)	(D)	2 908	(D)	(D)	924	(D)
7932	Billiard and pool establishments	††	2	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	-	(X)	(D)	-	(X)
7933	Bowling alleys	††	13	††	(D)	(NA)	4 630	2 908	59.2	1 414	924	53.0
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	††	189	††	8 254	(NA)	12 021	(D)	(D)	2 697	(D)	(D)
794	Commercial sports	††	††	††	††	(NA)	(D)	513	(D)	(D)	104	(D)
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	††	††	††	††	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7948	Racing, including track operation	††	††	††	††	(NA)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3, 4	Other amusement and recreation services	††	††	††	††	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7992	Public golf courses	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	††	††	††	††	††	3 445	2 284	50.8	747	552	35.3
7996	Amusement parks	††	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	††	††	††	††	††	1 999	(D)	(D)	500	(D)	(D)
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	6 063	(D)	(D)	1 258	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	††	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	2 586	(D)	(D)	471	(D)
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	506	††	112 925	(NA)	188 588	108 250	74.2	81 725	47 201	73.1
801	Offices of physicians	††	204	††	62 730	(NA)	108 241	61 143	77.0	50 352	29 151	72.7
802	Offices of dentists	††	161	††	28 636	(NA)	42 716	26 634	60.4	16 924	9 311	81.8
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	1	††	(D)	(NA)	674	(D)	(D)	298	(D)	(D)
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	15	††	2 016	(NA)	8 170	1 990	310.6	2 489	703	254.1
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	25	††	4 262	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	25	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	75	††	6 709	(NA)	11 044	5 824	89.6	3 840	2 575	49.1
807	Medical and dental laboratories	††	28	††	3 372	(NA)	5 486	3 089	77.6	2 112	1 467	44.0
8071	Medical laboratories	††	8	††	1 754	(NA)	3 612	1 747	106.8	1 415	877	61.3
8072	Dental laboratories	††	20	††	1 618	(NA)	1 874	1 342	39.6	697	590	18.1
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	††	47	††	3 337	(NA)	5 558	2 735	103.2	1 728	1 108	56.0
81	Legal services	††	290	††	59 043	(NA)	111 588	57 525	94.0	47 469	24 783	91.5
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	204	††	(D)	(NA)	6 982	3 556	96.3	1 702	1 166	46.0
823	Libraries and information centers	††	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-	-
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	923	(D)	(D)	465	(D)
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	††	(D)	2 633	(D)	(D)	701	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	329	††	72 247	(NA)	210 661	68 707	206.6	83 117	32 225	157.9
891 pt.	Architectural services	††	††	††	††	††	42 955	15 757	172.6	13 721	5 072	170.5
891 pt.	Engineering services	††	††	††	††	††	124 611	38 193	226.3	49 640	18 781	164.3
891 pt.	Surveying services	††	††	††	††	††	43 095	14 757	192.0	19 756	8 372	136.0
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	384	††	29 982	(NA)	46 825	27 458	70.5	20 194	11 710	72.5
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	991	††	(D)	(NA)	11 701	10 492	11.5	4 233	4 225	.2
83	Social services	††	††	††	††	††	6 813	(D)	(D)	2 744	(D)	(D)
835	Child day care services	††	††	††	††	††	2 700	1 698	59.0	1 179	720	63.8
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	††	††	††	††	††	4 113	(D)	(D)	1 565	(D)	(D)
892, 9	Other services	††	††	††	††	††	4 888	(D)	(D)	1 489	(D)	(D)

Table 2b. Comparative Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982 and 1977

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments		Expenses			Annual payroll		
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	Total	558	(NC)	183 920	(NC)	(X)	84 683	(NC)	(X)
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	6	(NC)	1 130	(NC)	(X)	469	(NC)	(X)
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	6	(NC)	(D)	(NC)	(X)	(D)	(NC)	(X)
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	20	(NC)	13 525	(NC)	(X)	5 470	(NC)	(X)
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	24	27	22 782	16 834	35.3	12 591	7 984	57.7
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	3	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
808	Outpatient care facilities	14	17	13 214	10 320	28.0	7 336	4 553	61.1
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	7	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	14	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	21	15	13 284	(D)	(D)	2 583	(D)	(D)
83	Social services	255	132	80 925	34 239	136.4	42 423	17 525	142.1
835	Child day care services	72	33	7 521	(D)	(D)	5 266	(D)	(D)
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	183	99	73 404	(D)	(D)	37 157	(D)	(D)
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	205	166	46 576	(D)	(D)	18 223	(D)	(D)
861	Business associations	45	37	10 442	4 590	127.5	3 910	1 682	132.5
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	128	106	30 549	17 033	79.4	12 063	7 981	51.1
862, 9	Other membership organizations	32	23	5 585	(D)	(D)	2 250	(D)	(D)
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	7	4	2 206	448	392.4	898	206	335.9

Table 3a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments— Receipts per establishment (dollars)	Establishments with payroll				Establishments without payroll— Receipts per establishment (dollars)
			Receipts		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)	
			Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)			
	Total	††	446 431	54 421	20 430	8	††
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	925 936	43 170	11 993	21	††
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	1 017 457	40 532	11 801	25	††
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	1 384 358	41 135	12 274	34	††
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	††	1 633 478	41 299	12 408	40	††
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	**	192 143	35 395	7 605	5	**
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	371 391	36 978	9 011	10	††
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	525 138	96 386	15 854	5	††
703	Trailer parks and camps	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
72	Personal services	††	192 241	35 567	12 982	5	††
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	354 944	36 789	14 269	10	††
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	163 350	48 761	10 701	3	††
721 ex. 7215	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	467 647	35 022	14 795	13	††
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	**	163 400	19 000	6 047	9	**
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	**	715 211	36 927	16 076	19	**
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	**	149 400	34 744	12 581	4	**
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7213	Linen supply*	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7218	Industrial laundries*	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*	**	39 000	58 500	15 500	1	**
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	130 000	39 565	9 652	3	††
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	135 574	31 561	12 889	4	††
723	Beauty shops	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
724	Barber shops	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	272 429	76 280	20 320	4	††
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments— Receipts per establishment (dollars)	Establishments with payroll				Establishments without payroll— Receipts per establishment (dollars)
			Receipts		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)	
			Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)			
73	Business services -----	††	474 822	42 994	17 580	11	††
731	Advertising -----	††	353 692	49 978	24 087	7	††
7311	Advertising agencies -----	††	449 000	49 889	24 333	9	††
7312	Outdoor advertising services -----	**	-	-	-	-	**
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7319	Advertising, n.e.c. -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings -----	††	205 587	19 353	10 553	11	††
7341	Window cleaning -----	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c. -----	**	209 713	18 761	10 406	11	**
737	Computer and data processing services -----	††	511 679	64 247	27 377	8	††
7372	Computer programming and other software services -----	**	481 300	62 506	31 039	8	**
7374	Data processing services -----	**	681 714	51 870	24 315	13	**
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c. -----	**	431 091	87 815	27 370	5	**
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services -----	††	282 298	31 553	13 470	9	††
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services -----	††	1 230 483	156 166	31 486	8	††
Other 73	Other business services -----	††	537 146	38 240	19 294	14	††
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies -----	**	245 176	37 550	14 811	7	**
7331	Direct mail advertising services -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services -----	**	644 400	80 550	21 275	8	**
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics -----	**	522 364	74 623	21 325	7	**
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c. -----	**	165 667	34 041	13 630	5	**
736	Personnel supply services -----	**	721 114	22 004	12 466	33	**
7361	Employment agencies -----	**	202 571	20 551	11 246	10	**
7362	Help supply services -----	**	757 333	11 029	7 422	69	**
7369	Facilities management services -----	**	920 813	58 004	29 157	16	**
7391	Research and development laboratories -----	**	250 400	113 818	34 091	2	**
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities -----	**	897 250	78 022	37 326	12	**
7393	Detective agencies and protective services -----	**	1 458 455	44 440	29 436	33	**
7395	Photofinishing laboratories* -----	**	512 333	59 883	20 026	9	**
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops -----	**	201 833	48 440	16 920	4	**
7399 pt.	Interior designing -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c. -----	**	243 543	56 296	16 849	4	**
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages -----	††	411 445	65 195	17 191	6	††
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers -----	††	468 714	68 354	14 596	7	††
752	Automobile parking -----	††	601 750	61 718	11 462	10	††
7523	Parking lots -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7525	Parking structures -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
753	Automotive repair shops -----	††	417 142	75 071	21 180	6	††
7538	General automotive repair shops -----	††	457 377	78 450	21 644	6	††
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel -----	**	307 349	74 247	19 809	4	**
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops -----	**	1 102 500	84 160	24 137	13	**
7531	Top and body repair shops -----	††	431 885	81 370	25 130	5	††
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops -----	††	323 963	61 599	16 331	5	††
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7535	Paint shops -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7539 pt.	Radiator repair -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops) -----	**	297 286	46 244	10 800	6	**
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops -----	**	551 286	77 180	20 980	7	**
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c. -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
754	Automotive services, except repair -----	††	234 105	26 635	8 192	9	††
7542	Car washes -----	††	148 714	18 927	5 400	8	††
7549	Other automotive services -----	**	283 917	30 420	9 563	9	**
76	Miscellaneous repair services -----	††	340 400	67 854	21 292	5	††
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops -----	††	464 323	63 410	22 498	7	††
7622	Radio and TV repair shops -----	††	256 833	70 045	16 818	4	††
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops -----	††	514 120	62 698	23 107	8	††
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c. -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair -----	††	193 600	43 022	16 311	5	††
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services -----	††	310 354	74 297	21 142	4	††
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7692	Welding repair -----	**	426 923	66 867	19 952	6	**
7694	Armature rewinding shops -----	**	943 500	101 089	36 304	9	**
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c. -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures. ---	††	354 522	42 656	8 301	8	††
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services -----	††	538 167	150 186	21 047	4	††
783	Motion picture theaters -----	††	540 438	50 567	6 719	11	††
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in -----	**	540 438	50 567	6 719	11	**
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters -----	**	-	-	-	-	**
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers -----	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups -----	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments— Receipts per establishment (dollars)	Establishments with payroll				Establishments without payroll— Receipts per establishment (dollars)
			Receipts		Annual payroll per employee¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment¹ (number)	
			Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee¹ (dollars)			
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures— Con.						
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7932	Billiard and pool establishments	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7933	Bowling alleys	††	514 444	29 304	8 949	18	††
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services ..	††	235 706	32 402	7 270	7	††
794	Commercial sports	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
7948	Racing, including track operation	††	-	-	-	-	††
79 ex. 792, 3, 4	Other amusement and recreation services	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7992	Public golf courses	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	**	492 143	56 475	12 246	9	**
7996	Amusement parks	**	-	-	-	-	**
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	**	333 167	27 764	6 944	12	**
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	**	183 727	28 069	5 824	7	**
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	**	-	-	-	-	**
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	363 368	61 610	26 699	6	††
801	Offices of physicians	††	434 703	70 653	32 867	6	††
802	Offices of dentists	††	268 654	54 764	21 697	5	††
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	224 667	84 250	37 250	3	††
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	263 548	63 828	19 445	4	††
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	216 549	63 838	22 197	3	††
807	Medical and dental laboratories	††	249 364	64 541	24 847	4	††
8071	Medical laboratories	††	361 200	78 522	30 761	5	††
8072	Dental laboratories	††	156 167	48 051	17 872	3	††
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	††	191 655	63 159	19 636	3	††
81	Legal services	††	370 724	77 277	32 873	5	††
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	775 778	56 306	13 726	14	††
823	Libraries and information centers	**	-	-	-	-	**
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	859 841	80 713	31 846	11	††
891 pt.	Architectural services	**	842 255	115 470	36 884	7	**
891 pt.	Engineering services	**	902 978	75 248	29 976	12	**
891 pt.	Surveying services	**	769 554	74 046	33 945	10	**
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	314 262	56 758	24 478	6	††
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	158 122	31 624	11 441	5	††
83	Social services	**	128 547	22 862	9 208	6	**
835	Child day care services	**	96 429	16 168	7 060	6	**
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	**	164 520	31 397	11 947	5	**
892, 9	Other services	**	232 762	67 889	20 681	3	**

¹Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

Table 3b. Selected Ratios for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Revenue		Expenses		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)
		Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)		
	Total	351 016	32 220	329 606	30 255	13 930	11
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	185 167	34 719	188 333	35 313	14 656	5
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	682 800	37 828	676 250	37 465	15 152	18
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	1 077 125	32 681	949 250	28 802	15 918	33
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
808	Outpatient care facilities	1 115 214	35 007	943 857	29 628	16 448	32
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	669 381	84 681	632 571	80 024	15 560	8
83	Social services	330 643	25 627	317 353	24 597	12 895	13
835	Child day care services	108 389	9 127	104 458	8 796	6 159	12
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	418 087	31 421	401 115	30 145	15 260	13
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	242 517	38 214	227 200	35 800	14 007	6
861	Business associations	267 422	63 337	232 044	54 958	20 579	4
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	245 891	32 018	238 664	31 077	12 272	8
862, 9	Other membership organizations	194 000	48 500	174 531	43 633	17 578	4
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	311 000	54 425	315 143	55 150	22 450	6

¹Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

Table 4a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income for the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	ANCHORAGE SMSA									
	Total	††	††	††	††	1 490	795 264	309 798	72 835	14 318
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	40	75 087	23 092	4 992	1 898
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	††	††	††	34	74 040	22 992	4 982	1 887
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	††	††	††	24	67 156	21 283	4 579	1 720
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	††	††	††	10	6 884	1 709	403	167
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	††	††	††	6	1 047	100	10	11
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	124	31 231	11 989	2 790	857
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	26	13 850	5 922	1 375	367
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	††	††	††	8	1 021	229	45	27
721 ex. 7215	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	18	12 829	5 693	1 330	340
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	**	**	**	**	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	**	**	**	**	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	**	**	**	**	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	4	510	102	25	9
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	††	††	††	57	9 775	4 098	957	300
723	Beauty shops	††	††	††	††	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
724	Barber shops	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	††	††	††	33	5 731	1 432	339	155
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	315	174 074	76 832	17 427	4 162
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	13	4 598	2 216	513	92
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	79	23 515	13 488	2 899	1 205
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	18	9 875	3 988	955	152
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	60	16 612	7 133	1 818	433
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	34	45 065	10 218	2 472	285
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	111	74 409	39 789	8 770	1 995

Table 4a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income for the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	ANCHORAGE SMSA—Con.									
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages.....	††	††	††	††	89	49 708	13 273	3 094	747
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	††	††	††	13	10 869	2 264	599	127
752	Automobile parking	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
753	Automotive repair shops.....	††	††	††	††	60	32 344	9 290	2 129	425
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	30	17 650	4 931	1 110	221
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	††	††	††	18	8 371	2 739	652	111
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	12	6 323	1 620	367	93
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	††	††	††	62	24 419	8 008	1 951	396
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	19	10 592	3 922	978	180
7622, 9	Radio and TV repair shops	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
763, 9	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	††	††	††	7	1 722	675	162	43
	Other repair shops and related services.....	††	††	††	††	36	12 105	3 411	811	173
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures.....	††	††	††	††	51	24 209	4 653	1 036	501
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	††	††	††	8	6 072	837	226	39
783	Motion picture theaters.....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	††	††	††	††	32	9 866	2 298	500	293
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	††	††	††	328	115 526	50 101	12 622	1 806
801	Offices of physicians.....	††	††	††	††	170	65 273	29 816	7 761	856
802	Offices of dentists.....	††	††	††	††	89	25 153	10 093	2 555	444
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians.....	††	††	††	††	3	674	298	61	8
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	††	††	††	19	5 328	2 008	472	89
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	††	††	††	36	6 935	2 389	530	118
81	Legal services.....	††	††	††	††	193	84 457	36 605	10 254	1 082
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services.....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	††	††	††	168	169 165	65 887	14 024	2 025
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	††	††	††	87	35 203	15 476	3 756	584
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	††	††	††	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
83	Social services	**	**	**	**	16	3 348	1 362	269	133
892, 9	Other services	**	**	**	**	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 4b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	ANCHORAGE SMSA					
	Total	203	93 773	38 757	9 363	2 537
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	7	5 282	1 924	635	125
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	10	10 746	5 202	1 237	316
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
808	Outpatient care facilities	4	4 481	2 061	485	97
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	12	11 758	1 656	448	117

Table 4b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	ANCHORAGE SMSA—Con.					
83	Social services	109	41 435	21 083	4 924	1 484
835	Child day care services	24	2 975	2 108	501	362
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	85	38 460	18 975	4 423	1 122
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	53	19 453	7 004	1 682	404
861	Business associations	16	6 961	2 147	528	83
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	26	10 139	4 094	954	278
862, 9	Other membership organizations	11	2 353	763	200	43
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 5a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	Total	††	††	††	††	1 097	359 652	123 763	27 663	6 904
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	116	69 359	17 035	3 567	1 448
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	††	††	††	93	55 177	14 630	3 128	1 301
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	††	††	††	57	44 977	12 176	2 673	1 006
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	††	††	††	36	10 200	2 454	455	295
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	††	††	††	23	14 182	2 405	439	147
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	113	14 330	4 641	1 012	424
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	28	5 317	1 512	357	154
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	††	††	††	12	2 246	488	104	40
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	16	3 071	1 024	253	114
7215	Power laundries, family and commercial*	**	**	**	**	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	**	**	**	**	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	**	**	**	**	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	3	400	120	29	14
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	††	††	††	58	5 816	2 269	444	194
723	Beauty shops	††	††	††	††	57	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
724	Barber shops	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	208	74 258	24 712	5 747	1 614
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	59	4 856	1 983	438	261
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	10	4 452	2 117	414	71
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	34	9 924	4 195	941	408
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	24	26 303	4 171	1 281	172
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	81	28 723	12 246	2 673	702
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	††	††	††	75	17 769	4 520	983	288
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	††	††	††	22	5 536	1 239	232	113
752	Automobile parking	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
753	Automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	46	11 873	3 185	728	164
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	23	6 591	1 757	405	88
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	††	††	††	8	2 858	729	158	27
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	15	2 424	699	165	49
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	††	††	††	58	16 429	4 810	1 066	206
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	12	3 802	1 185	285	47
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	††	††	††	3	214	59	8	2
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	††	††	††	43	12 413	3 566	773	157

Table 5a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures.....	††	††	††	††	39	7 698	1 556	361	247
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	††	††	††	4	386	68	22	4
783	Motion picture theaters	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services ..	††	††	††	††	19	2 155	399	99	78
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	††	††	††	191	73 062	31 624	7 396	1 255
801	Offices of physicians	††	††	††	††	79	42 968	20 536	4 763	676
802	Offices of dentists	††	††	††	††	70	17 563	6 831	1 583	336
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	††	††	††	12	2 842	481	105	39
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	††	††	††	15	4 109	1 451	366	55
81	Legal services	††	††	††	††	108	27 131	10 864	2 540	362
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	††	††	††	77	41 496	17 230	3 306	585
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	††	††	††	62	11 622	4 718	1 151	241
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	††	††	††	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
83	Social services	**	**	**	**	37	3 465	1 382	303	165
892, 9	Other services	**	**	**	**	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 5b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	355	102 094	45 926	10 806	3 542
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	13	8 374	3 546	781	236
805, 8, 9	Selected health services	14	15 105	7 389	1 849	475
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
808	Outpatient care facilities	10	11 132	5 275	1 355	349
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	9	2 299	927	245	49
83	Social services	146	42 879	21 340	5 172	1 806
835	Child day care services	48	4 829	3 158	874	493
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	98	38 050	18 182	4 298	1 313
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	152	30 263	11 219	2 447	897
861	Business associations	29	5 073	1 763	404	107
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	102	21 335	7 969	1 675	705
862, 9	Other membership organizations	21	3 855	1 487	368	85
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Boroughs and Census Areas With 300 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	ANCHORAGE BOROUGHΔ (Coextensive with Anchorage, Alaska, SMSA; see table 4a.)									
	FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH Δ									
	Total	††	††	††	††	327	129 407	49 857	11 069	2 408
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	††	††	††	††	14	8 437	2 069	386	190
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels	††	††	††	††	7	6 310	1 647	316	149
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
72	Personal services	††	††	††	††	41	7 599	2 399	526	223
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	12	2 541	679	163	74
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	††	††	††	††	5	1 177	247	51	15
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	††	††	††	††	7	1 364	432	112	59
7215	Power laundries, family and commercial*	**	**	**	**	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7211	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	**	**	**	**	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7216	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	**	**	**	**	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 721										
722	Photographic studios, portrait	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	††	††	††	††	20	3 106	1 228	244	110
723	Beauty shops	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
724	Barber shops	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
726	Funeral service and crematories	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
729	Miscellaneous personal services	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
73	Business services	††	††	††	††	69	15 272	6 145	1 246	505
731	Advertising	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	††	††	††	††	22	1 946	995	226	139
737	Computer and data processing services	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	††	††	††	††	16	4 014	1 334	298	69
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 73	Other business services	††	††	††	††	24	8 146	3 245	625	280
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	††	††	††	††	28	10 885	3 061	682	154
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
752	Automobile parking	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
753	Automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	18	7 610	2 406	551	109
7538	General automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	7	4 681	1 454	348	65
7531	Top and body repair shops	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
754	Automotive services, except repair	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
76	Miscellaneous repair services	††	††	††	††	21	7 715	2 392	562	105
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	5	2 386	894	218	34
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	††	††	††	††	9	1 956	392	102	67
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
783	Motion picture theaters	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	††	††	††	††	50	39 384	17 522	4 079	599
801	Offices of physicians	††	††	††	††	21	25 858	12 567	3 016	352
802	Offices of dentists	††	††	††	††	17	6 285	2 179	420	86
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
8041	Offices of chiropractors	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8042	Offices of optometrists	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	††	††	††	††	6	2 882	1 075	249	29
81	Legal services	††	††	††	††	38	10 544	3 895	1 044	127
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	††	††	††	††	24	20 657	9 107	1 830	287
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	††	††	††	††	17	5 472	2 430	559	98
83, 892, 9	Social and other services	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
83	Social services	**	**	**	**	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
892, 9	Other services	**	**	**	**	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places With 300 Establishments or More: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	All establishments				Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations		Number	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	ANCHORAGE CITYΔ (Coextensive with Anchorage, Alaska, SMSA; see table 4a.)									

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Boroughs and Census Areas and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	All establishments			Establishments with payroll															
	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	Total			Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places (SIC 70)		Automotive repair, services, and garages (SIC 75)		Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures (SIC 78, 79)		Health services, except hospitals (SIC 80, ex. 806)		Legal services (SIC 81)			
				Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)		First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	
Alaska	††	††	††	2 587	1 154 916	433 561	100 498	21 222	156	144 446	164	67 477	90	31 907	519	188 588	301	111 588	
Aleutian Islands Census Area Δ	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Anchorage Borough Δ	††	††	††	1 490	795 264	309 798	72 835	14 318	40	75 087	89	49 708	51	24 209	328	115 526	193	84 457	
Anchorage	††	††	††	1 490	795 264	309 798	72 835	14 318	40	75 087	89	49 708	51	24 209	328	115 526	193	84 457	
Bethel Census Area Δ	††	††	††	16	4 067	1 142	288	87	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	
Bethel	††	††	††	13	3 398	892	177	54	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	2	(D)	
Balance of census area	††	††	††	3	669	250	111	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bristol Bay Borough Δ	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dillingham Census Area Δ	††	††	††	13	3 945	644	72	46	8	3 526	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	
Fairbanks North Star Borough Δ	††	††	††	327	129 407	49 857	11 069	2 408	14	8 437	28	10 885	9	1 956	50	39 384	38	10 544	
Fairbanks	††	††	††	297	118 489	46 415	10 382	2 237	12	(D)	22	8 156	9	1 956	46	37 692	38	10 544	
Balance of borough	††	††	††	30	10 918	3 442	687	171	2	(D)	6	2 729	-	-	4	1 692	-	-	
Haines Borough Δ	††	††	††	7	1 105	357	79	32	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	
Juneau Borough Δ	††	††	††	165	56 913	21 661	4 885	1 310	9	12 286	9	1 506	10	2 377	30	9 283	19	7 328	
Juneau	††	††	††	165	56 913	21 661	4 885	1 310	9	12 286	9	1 506	10	2 377	30	9 283	19	7 328	
Kenai Peninsula Borough Δ	††	††	††	173	38 572	11 255	2 451	841	20	6 575	15	2 951	8	1 454	36	7 740	13	1 489	
Kenai	††	††	††	51	14 713	4 117	963	333	7	2 706	4	752	1	(D)	6	(D)	7	812	
Balance of borough	††	††	††	122	23 859	7 138	1 488	508	13	3 869	11	2 199	7	(D)	30	(D)	6	677	
Keetchikan Gateway Borough Δ	††	††	††	63	20 069	7 734	1 673	365	4	1 597	4	412	1	(D)	11	4 221	7	2 615	
Keetchikan	††	††	††	60	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	11	4 221	7	2 615	
Balance of borough	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kobuk Census Area Δ	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	1	(D)	
Kodiak Island Borough Δ	††	††	††	53	14 300	5 095	1 169	280	6	3 075	6	737	2	(D)	12	2 896	5	658	
Kodiak	††	††	††	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	12	2 896	5	658	
Balance of borough	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	
Matanuska-Susitna Borough Δ	††	††	††	98	16 588	4 924	939	324	8	1 571	5	416	3	(D)	16	2 482	11	1 588	
Nome Census Area Δ	††	††	††	8	1 976	764	199	44	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	
North Slope Borough Δ	††	††	††	12	29 899	6 940	1 884	229	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Prince of Wales-Outer Keetchikan Census Area Δ	††	††	††	4	945	227	23	40	4	945	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sitka Borough Δ	††	††	††	49	10 583	3 164	740	249	4	4 247	1	(D)	3	(D)	13	2 726	5	778	
Sitka	††	††	††	49	10 583	3 164	740	249	4	4 247	1	(D)	3	(D)	13	2 726	5	778	
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area Δ	††	††	††	8	4 616	1 379	326	105	5	(D)	1	(D)	-	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area Δ	††	††	††	11	1 628	533	118	36	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	3	590	-	-	
Valdez-Cordova Census Area Δ	††	††	††	33	11 200	3 451	757	203	9	6 125	2	(D)	-	-	7	1 556	2	(D)	
Valdez	††	††	††	15	5 848	1 816	372	74	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	4	982	1	(D)	
Balance of census area	††	††	††	18	5 352	1 635	385	129	8	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	3	574	1	(D)	
Wade Hampton Census Area Δ	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Boroughs and Census Areas and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	All establishments			Establishments with payroll																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	Total			Selected kind-of-business or operation groups																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
				Individual proprie- torships (no.)	Part-nerships (no.)	Num-ber	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places (SIC 70)		Automotive repair, services, and garages (SIC 75)		Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures (SIC 78, 79)		Health services, except hospitals (SIC 80, ex. 806)		Legal services (SIC 81)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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Table 9. Boroughs and Census Areas Ranked by Volume of Receipts of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Receipts (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Receipts (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Receipts (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Receipts (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
Alaska -----	(X)	1 154 916	1 154 916	100.0	Alaska—Con.				
					Yukon-Koyukuk Δ -----	11	5 935	1 128 730	97.7
Anchorage Δ -----	1	795 264	795 264	68.9	Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Δ -----	12	4 616	1 133 346	98.1
Fairbanks North Star Δ -----	2	129 407	924 671	80.1	Bethel Δ -----	13	4 067	1 137 413	98.5
Juneau Δ -----	3	56 913	981 584	85.0	Dillingham Δ -----	14	3 945	1 141 358	98.8
Kenai Peninsula Δ -----	4	38 572	1 020 156	88.3	Wrangell-Petersburg Δ -----	15	2 997	1 144 355	99.1
North Slope Δ -----	5	29 899	1 050 055	90.9					
					Nome Δ -----	16	1 976	1 146 331	99.3
Ketchikan Gateway Δ -----	6	20 069	1 070 124	92.7	Southeast Fairbanks Δ -----	17	1 628	1 147 959	99.4
Matanuska-Susitna Δ -----	7	16 588	1 086 712	94.1	Haines Δ -----	18	1 105	1 149 064	99.5
Kodiak Island Δ -----	8	14 300	1 101 012	95.3	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Δ -----	19	945	1 150 009	99.6
Valdez-Cordova Δ -----	9	11 200	1 112 212	96.3	Aleutian Islands Δ -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
Sitka Δ -----	10	10 583	1 122 795	97.2					
					Bristol Bay Δ -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
					Kobuk Δ -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
					Wade Hampton Δ -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)

¹Boroughs and census areas with suppressed receipts (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Receipts of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Receipts (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Receipts (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Receipts (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Receipts (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
Alaska -----	(X)	1 154 916	1 154 916	100.0	Alaska—Con.				
Anchorage -----	1	795 264	795 264	68.9					
Fairbanks -----	2	118 489	913 753	79.1	Bethel -----	7	3 398	1 005 208	87.0
Juneau -----	3	56 913	970 666	84.0	Petersburg -----	8	1 724	1 006 932	87.2
Kenai -----	4	14 713	985 379	85.3	Ketchikan -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)
Sitka -----	5	10 583	995 962	86.2					
Valdez -----	6	5 848	1 001 810	86.7	Kodiak -----	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)

¹Places with suppressed receipts (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

APPENDIX A.

General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1982 Census of Service Industries were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1982 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies, whether or not they were subject to payment of Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) taxes.) Although the cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally were firms with one to four employees; they represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census.

Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample of small employer firms in classifications for which specialized data requirements precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:

- a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the size cutoff referred to in section 1. above. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires, multiestablishment firms also were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.

- b. The 10-percent sample of small employer firms in classifications for which specialized data requirements precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources (see section 1 above). These were sent the census mailing packages containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaire.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The service industries classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the non-mail and mail universes as follows:

1. The nonmail universe was classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1977 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classification proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1982 census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1982 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, answers to questions on receipts by type of service provided, and other special inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

In 1977, separate data were published for certain census-defined, unincorporated places with 25,000 inhabitants or more. For 1982, data for census-defined, unincorporated places are no longer shown separately, but are included as part of the "remainder of county" statistics. In addition, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the "remainder of county" statistics in previous censuses being included within the "remainder of county" for 1982.

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement, Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

In 1977, special economic urban areas (see Geographic Areas Covered in introductory text) in New England qualified for separate publication if they had an urban population of at least 2,500 and a total population of at least 10,000. For 1982, the urban population requirement has been eliminated, and the area must have a population of 10,000 to qualify for separate publication.

Nonemployer firms—In 1977 and prior censuses, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were presented for selected kind-of-business classifications, including all 2-digit major industry groups. For these censuses, data for nonemployer firms were obtained from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) based on business tax returns. For 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments are not available. These data could not be published as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into various miscellaneous categories rather than in the specific kinds of business. As a result, when the IRS supplied the Bureau of the Census with the kind-of-business codes derived from information reported for 1982 by businesses on IRS form 1040, Schedule C, the Bureau found that there were proportionately far more businesses classified in miscellaneous categories for 1982 than for 1977. The Bureau of the Census and the IRS are taking steps to ensure that data can be published for all establishments by kind of business in the 1987 and subsequent censuses.

Scope—In the 1977 Census of Service Industries, data were presented in the Geographic Area Series of reports in two separate segments. One segment was comprised of establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and classified in industries covered in censuses prior to 1977.² The second segment was comprised of two sections. One section included establishments of firms which were subject to Federal income tax but classified in industries which were not covered in the censuses prior to 1977.³ Also included in this section was arrangement of passenger transportation (SIC 4722). The other section included all firms that were exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 or 521 of the Internal Revenue Code.⁴ Establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax were tabulated separately from those exempt from Federal income tax. The 1982 Census of Service Industries eliminates this segmentation. However, the taxable/tax-exempt distinction is maintained.

Some industries covered in the 1977 census were not covered for 1982: SIC's 806, 821, 822, 863, and 865. SIC 4722, which was included in the 1977 Census of Service Industries, is now published as part of the 1982 report, *Selected Statistics for Transportation Industries*, part of the 1982 Census of Transportation.

²SIC's 701; 703; 72; 73; 75; 76; 78; 79; 8072; 81; 891.

³SIC's 702; 704; 80 ex. 8072; 82; 83; 89 ex. 891.

⁴SIC's 4722; 84; 86 ex. 866; and other SIC's also mentioned in footnotes 2 and 3.

Federal income tax status/kind-of-business combinations—In the 1977 Census of Service Industries, firms were classified based on Federal income tax filing requirements. This classification was based primarily upon the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments which indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provision of section 501 or 521 of the IRS code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For the most part, in 1977, establishments were grouped for publication according to their tax status. However, a few kinds of business⁵ were assumed to be exempt from Federal income tax, and were tabulated with the tax-exempt category. Establishments of firms that were exempt from Federal income tax, but which were in a kind of business not generally expected to be exempt, were tabulated in a miscellaneous kind-of-business category.

For the 1982 census, the same kinds of business⁵ are definitionally considered exempt from Federal income tax, certain kinds of business⁶ are tabulated according to their tax status, and the remaining kinds of business are definitionally considered subject to Federal income tax. The miscellaneous kind-of-business category of firms exempt from Federal income tax has been eliminated.

Volume measure—For 1982, as in previous censuses, the basic dollar volume measure for firms subject to Federal income tax is receipts; however, for 1982 the basic dollar volume measure for the tax-exempt category is revenue. For 1977, expenses was used as the basic measure. For 1982, expenses data are shown in table 2 for comparison to 1977. (See definitions of receipts, revenue, and expenses in the Explanation of Terms section below.)

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Statistics for service industries represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the service industries report, *Miscellaneous Subjects (SC82-I-4)*. Each census report was tabulated according to the physical location at which

⁵SIC's 84; 86 ex. 866; 8111 pt..

⁶7011 pt., 7032, 7041, 7391, 7392, 7397, 7922, 7929, 7997, 7999 pt., 8051, 8059, 8081; 8091, 82, 83, and 8922.

the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented by kind-of-business group in appendix G of the United States Summary report included as part of this series.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of another service establishment or of a retail business under another ownership, such as a separately owned shoe shine parlor in a barber shop or a beauty salon in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

Receipts (Basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax)—Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1982 whether or not payment was received in 1982, except for health practitioners, legal services, and architectural, engineering and surveying services, which reported on a cash basis (payments received in 1982 regardless of when services were rendered). Gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes, which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and included in the cost of goods purchased, are also included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, State, or Federal tax agency; nor do they include nonoperating income from such sources as interest, investments, or sale or rental of real estate.

Receipts in this report do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than

from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the receipts figures include receipts of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

Revenue (Basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax)—Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1982 whether or not payment was received in 1982. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross contributions, gifts, and grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), rents, royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, and net receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities, as well as tax-exempt activities, are included.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, and other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, State, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets; receipts of separately operated departments, concessions, etc., which are leased to others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

Expenses—Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, interest and rent, taxes, cost of supplies used for operation, depreciation expense, fees paid for fundraising, and other expenses charged to operations during 1982.

Expenses in this report exclude outlays for purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings), paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of

corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Legal form of organization—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organization status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Limited data are published in this series of reports for individual proprietorships and partnerships. A later service industries report, Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization), SC82-I-1, will present data by the following legal forms of organization for firms subject to Federal income taxes:

1. Corporations.
2. Individual proprietorships.
3. Partnerships.
4. Other.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily support service establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Services, as defined in the 1972 SIC manual, include establishments primarily engaged in rendering a wide variety of services to individuals and business establishments.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification than defined in the SIC manual was needed, additional kinds of business were identified within an SIC industry.

Some of the kind-of-business titles and/or codes used on several of the report forms are different from those in the 1972 SIC manual. The code variations do not affect the data tabulated in these publications, since all necessary adjustments are made during the data processing stage.

The basis for a kind-of-business classification is described above in Method of Classifying Kinds of Business. Descriptions for those kinds of business for which data are provided in this report follow.

Hotels, Rooming Houses, Camps, and Other Lodging Places (SIC Major Group 70)

This group includes establishments engaged in providing lodging, or lodging and meals, and camping facilities. Hotels which provide accommodations for permanent residents, tourist homes, and residential mobile home parks are classified in Major Group 65, Real Estate.

Hotels, motor hotels, and motels (SIC 7011)—The SIC manual combines hotels and motels into a single classification, Hotels, motels, and tourist courts.

For large geographic areas, however, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more.
2. Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms.
3. Motels, tourist courts.
4. Motor hotels.

The classification of individual establishments into hotels, motor hotels, and motels and tourist courts was based primarily on the respondent's self-designation.

Rooming and boarding houses (SIC 702)—Establishments renting rooms, with or without board, on a fee basis to permanent or transient guests. Homes for the aged, for children, and for the handicapped that provide additional services, other than nursing care, are classified in Residential care (SIC 836) and homes that provide nursing care in Nursing and personal care facilities (SIC 805). Houses run by membership organizations are classified in Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis (SIC 704).

Sporting and recreational camps (SIC 7032)—Sporting and recreational camps providing lodging and meals or lodging only. These include children's camps, fishing camps, hunting camps, and dude ranches.

Trailer parks and camp sites for transients (SIC 7033)—Establishments providing overnight or short-term sites for trailers, campers, or tents. Residential mobile home parks are classified in Major Group 65, Real Estate.

Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis (SIC 704)—Lodging houses and hotels operated by membership organizations for the benefit of their members and guests, and not open to the general public. Commercial hotels operated by such organizations are classified in Hotels, motor hotels, and motels (group 701). Resident homes for the aged and others in need of residential, social, and personal care are classified in Residential care (SIC 836).

Personal Services (SIC Major Group 72)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services generally involving the care of one's

personal appearance or apparel, such as barber and beauty shops, dry-cleaning plants, laundries, and photographic studios.

For establishments classified in SIC 721, data for collecting and distributing units (branch outlets, pickup stations, terminals, or depots) owned and operated by a firm which does its own work are merged with those for the firm which owned them, and are not considered as separate establishments.

Power laundries, family and commercial (SIC 7211)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating mechanical laundries with steam or other power. Independently owned agencies for laundry plants are classified in SIC 7212. Laundries using small power equipment of household type are classified in SIC 7219. Excluded are establishments which have power laundry equipment, but which are primarily engaged in a specialty, such as industrial laundering, linen rental, or diaper service. These are classified in other categories within SIC 721.

Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and dry cleaners (SIC 7212)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing laundry and dry-cleaning services, but which have laundry and/or dry-cleaning work done by others. Independently owned collecting and distributing agencies serving dry-cleaning plants or power laundries are included in this classification.

Linen supply (SIC 7213)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental basis, such laundered linens as uniforms, aprons, table covers, bed linens, and towels. Establishments included in this classification may or may not operate their own power laundry facilities.

Diaper service (SIC 7214)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying diapers (including disposable) and other baby linens to homes, usually on a rental basis. Such establishments may or may not operate their own power laundry facilities.

Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning (SIC 7215)—Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of coin-operated laundry and/or dry-cleaning equipment. Included are establishments known as laundromats, launderettes, self-service dry cleaners, etc. Establishments which operate coin-operated laundering machines in apartment houses and similar locations are included. Establishments which rent coin-operated laundering machines (e.g., to apartment houses) are classified in SIC 7394.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Coin-operated laundries and dry-cleaning stores.
2. Coin-operated laundry machine routes.

Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning (SIC 7216)—Plants primarily engaged in dry cleaning or dyeing apparel and household fabrics other than rugs for the general public. Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and repairing rugs are classified in SIC 7217. Independently

owned agencies for cleaning plants are classified as SIC 7212. Establishments known as "tailor shops" or "cleaners" are included in this classification only if they do their own cleaning.

Carpet and upholstery cleaning (SIC 7217)—Plants primarily engaged in cleaning carpets and upholstered furniture. Establishments primarily engaged in rug repairing are classified in SIC 7699.

Industrial launderers (SIC 7218)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying laundered or dry-cleaned work uniforms, wiping towels, safety equipment (gloves, flame resistant clothing, etc.), dust control items (treated mats or rugs, mops, tool dust covers, cloths, etc.), and similar items to industrial or commercial users. These items may belong to the industrial launderers and be supplied to users on a rental basis, or they may be the customer's own goods. Establishments included in this industry may or may not operate their own laundry or dry-cleaning facilities.

Laundry and garment services, n.e.c. (SIC 7219)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing other laundry services, including repairing, altering, and storing clothes for individuals, and in the operation of Chinese, French, and other hand laundries. Custom tailors and fur shops making fur apparel to custom order are classified in retail trade.

Photographic studios, portrait (SIC 722)—Establishments primarily engaged in photography for the general public. Included in this classification are portrait photographers and school, home, and transient photographers. Establishments primarily engaged in commercial photography are classified in SIC 7333. Establishments primarily engaged in film developing and/or print processing for the trade or for the general public are included in SIC 7395; those engaged in motion picture film processing are classified in SIC 7819.

Beauty shops (SIC 723)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing beauty services or both beauty and barber services. Schools for the instruction of beauticians are also included provided a clinic is operated in which a charge is made for services performed by students. Beauty shop concessions (owned and operated by concessionaires) in hotels, department stores, etc., are included. However, beauty shops owned by another business and operated as part of that other business (e.g., hotels, department stores) are not included.

Barber shops (SIC 724)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing barber services. Barber colleges are also included provided a charge is made for services performed by students. Barber shop concessions (owned and operated by concessionaires) in hotels and other places are included. However, barber shops owned by another business and operated as part of that other business (e.g., hotels) are not included.

Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops (SIC 725)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear, shining shoes, or cleaning and blocking hats. Shoe repair, shoe shine, or hat-cleaning departments operated as part of other service or retail establishments, such as valet shops, laundries; shoe stores, and department stores, are not included as separate service establishments unless independently owned and operated.

Funeral service and crematories (SIC 726)—Establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial, conducting funerals, and cremating the dead. Receipts include funeral merchandise sold and services provided directly by the establishments, such as caskets, burial clothing, and ambulance service. Also included in the receipts are reimbursements for expenditures made to other establishments for funeral-related merchandise sales and services, such as flower sales and livery service. Cemeteries, and crematories operated in conjunction with cemeteries, are classified in SIC 6553; crematories and burial services for pets, in SIC 0752.

Miscellaneous personal services (SIC 729)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services, not elsewhere classified, such as Turkish baths; reducing salons; costume and formal wear rental; operation of coin-operated personal service machines, such as weighing machines, public lockers (except cold storage), pay toilets, etc.; social escort service; checkroom concessions; dressmaking service (material owned by customer); and income tax return preparation service. Establishments operating coin-operated amusement machines, such as pinball machines and juke boxes, are classified in SIC 7993. Coin-operated machine rental is classified in SIC 7394. Establishments which operate coin-operated laundering machines in apartment houses and similar locations are classified in SIC 7215.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Reducing salons and health clubs, except resorts.
2. Tax preparation services.
3. Other personal services, n.e.c.

Business Services (SIC Major Group 73)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services, not elsewhere classified, to business enterprises on a fee or contract basis.

Advertising agencies (SIC 7311)—Establishments primarily engaged in preparing advertising (writing copy, art work, graphics, and other creative work); providing advertising consultation; and placing advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio, television, or other advertising media, for clients on a commission or fee basis. Establishments which place advertising with media only (media buying services) are classified in SIC 7319. Establishments which provide commercial art for advertising, but do not place the advertising with media, are

classified in SIC 7333. Establishments which write copy, but do not place advertising with media, are classified in SIC 8999. Establishments which solicit advertising for nonaffiliated radio, television, newspapers, or magazines are classified in SIC 7313.

Outdoor advertising services (SIC 7312)—Establishments primarily engaged in the preparation and presentation of poster displays and painted and electric displays (principally outdoors) on panels, bulletin boards, and frames. Such establishments may (as incidental services) construct, repair, and maintain display boards and post advertisements. Sign painting shops are classified in SIC 7399. Shops which make neon signs to order are classified in manufacturing. Establishments primarily engaged in erecting signs are classified in construction.

Radio, TV, and publishers' advertising representatives (SIC 7313)—Establishments primarily engaged in soliciting advertising on a fee basis for (nonaffiliated) newspapers, magazines, and other publications or for radio and television stations. Advertising sales offices operated by these media are classified as auxiliaries and are not included in this census.

Advertising, n.e.c. (SIC 7319)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing advertising services, not elsewhere classified, such as handbill distribution, distribution of samples, and transit advertising. Establishments which are primarily engaged in providing commercial art or graphics for the advertising industry are classified in SIC 7333. Establishments primarily engaged in mail advertising services, compiling and selling mailing lists, and related services are classified in SIC 7331.

Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies (SIC 732)—Establishments primarily engaged in mercantile and consumer credit reporting or the collection or adjustment of claims. Centralized charge services are classified in SIC major group 61. Insurance adjustment agencies and loan companies are also excluded from this census.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Adjustment and collection agencies.
2. Mercantile reporting agencies.
3. Consumer credit reporting agencies.

Direct mail advertising services (SIC 7331)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services for direct mail advertising, such as creating, producing, and mailing of direct mail advertising. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in compiling and selling mailing lists. Establishments primarily engaged in reproducing direct mail copy to order, but which perform none of the other direct mail advertising services, are classified in SIC 7339. Establishments engaged only in printing the copy are classified in manufacturing.

Blueprinting and photocopying services (SIC 7332)—Establishments primarily engaged in reproducing drawings, plans, maps, or other copy, by blueprinting or photocopying. Printing, including "quick printing," is classified in manufacturing.

Commercial photography, art, and graphics (SIC 7333)—Establishments engaged in performing graphics, commercial art, or commercial photography services for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users. Producers of still and slide films are included here. Establishments engaged in medical photography and art are classified in SIC 8091. Art, except commercial and medical, is classified in SIC 8999. Establishments primarily engaged in portrait photography are classified in SIC 7221.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Commercial photography.
2. Commercial art.
3. Graphic arts and related design and commercial photography, n.e.c.

Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c. (SIC 7339)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing stenographic services and establishments primarily engaged in mimeographing, rototyping, multilithing, and reproduction services. Not included in this industry are establishments primarily engaged in printing (included in manufacturing), blueprinting and photocopying (SIC 7332), and duplicating in connection with direct mail advertising (SIC 7331).

Window cleaning (SIC 7341)—Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning windows in structures.

Disinfecting and exterminating services (SIC 7342)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing disinfecting and deodorizing services and in exterminating insects, rodents, and other pests.

Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c. (SIC 7349)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing, to structures, cleaning and maintenance services, not elsewhere classified, such as janitorial services, floor waxing, and office cleaning. General building maintenance service is included, but general repair contractors primarily engaged in building repair and maintenance work, or in the cleaning of building exteriors by sand or steam blasting, or in cleaning up after construction, are classified in construction.

News syndicates (SIC 735)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing news, pictures, features, etc., and in supplying news reporting services to newspapers, periodicals, and radio and television broadcasters. Non-profit syndicates operated on a membership basis and commercial (nonmembership) news syndicates are both included in this classification. Separate establishments of newspaper and periodical publishers which are engaged in gathering news are classified as auxiliaries.

Employment agencies (SIC 7361)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing placement and employment services to employers or those seeking employment. Modeling agencies and nurses' registries are included. Theatrical, radio, and television employment agencies are classified in SIC 7922; motion picture casting bureaus, in SIC 7819; and establishments engaged in furnishing help to other businesses, in SIC 7362.

Help supply services (SIC 7362)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying help (except agricultural) to other businesses on a contract basis. The help supplied is on the payroll of the supplying establishment. Included are establishments known as "labor pools" and "contract labor offices." Establishments primarily engaged in providing placement and employment services are classified in SIC 7361.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Office help supply services.
2. Help supply, except office workers.

Facilities management services (SIC 7369)—Establishments, not elsewhere classified, primarily engaged in providing personnel to operate specified facilities or to provide services on a fee or contract basis within another business (or government) establishment or installation. Establishments primarily providing one specialized service are classified in the specialized industry, e.g., janitorial service is included in SIC 7349. Management service only is classified in SIC 7392. Computer facilities management is classified in SIC 7374. Establishments which provide both management and staff to operate a business are classified according to the type of activity of the business operated.

Computer programming and other software services (SIC 7372)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing services in computer programming, systems design and analysis, and other computer software. Establishments primarily engaged in the reproduction and sale of prepackaged computer programs and other software may be included here. When not computer related, these services are classified in SIC 7392.

Data processing services (SIC 7374)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing data processing services to others. Service may consist of complete processing and preparation of reports from data supplied by the customer or it may be specialized, such as keying or making data processing equipment available to others on an hourly or time-sharing basis. Also included are establishments primarily engaged in the management and operation of the computer and data processing facilities of others on a continuing basis.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Data processing services, except facilities management.
2. Computer facilities management.

Computer related services, n.e.c. (SIC 7379)— Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer-related services, not elsewhere classified. Renting and leasing of computers and related data processing equipment is included here, except for finance leasing, which is classified in SIC major group 61. Direct leasing by computer manufacturers is classified in manufacturing or wholesale trade. Also included here are establishments engaged in repair and maintenance of computers, and computer consulting services.

Research and development laboratories (SIC 7391)— Establishments primarily engaged in laboratory or other physical research and development activities on a fee or contract basis. Research and development laboratories which perform supporting services for other establishments of the same company are classified as auxiliary to the establishments serviced and are not included here. Also excluded from this classification are establishments engaged in speculative research and development with the intent to manufacture the products of the research or to license others for the use of the patents or processes developed. Nonprofit research agencies funded primarily by investments, grants, or contributions are classified in SIC 8922.

Management, consulting, and public relations services (SIC 7392)— Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing a wide variety of general or specialized management, consulting, or public relations services, such as business analysis, business research, efficiency planning, industrial management, market research, personnel management, and traffic consulting, on a contract or fee basis. Establishments primarily engaged in computer related systems analysis, systems engineering, operations research, and other software services, including computer programming services, are classified in SIC 7372. Management and operation of a business, where operating staff as well as management are provided, is classified in the industry of the establishment managed, e.g., hotel management and operation.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Management and administrative services.
2. Public relations services.
3. Management consulting services.
4. Economic and sociological research.
5. Consulting services, n.e.c.

Detective agencies and protective services (SIC 7393)— Establishments primarily engaged in providing personnel for detective, investigative, patrolling, night watching, or personal protection services for businesses and/or individuals. Establishments primarily engaged in installation, maintenance, and monitoring of mechanical protective devices, such as burglar and fire alarm systems, are classified here, but establishments engaged only in the installation of such devices are included in construction,

and establishments engaged only in the sale and installation of such devices are classified in wholesale or retail trade. Armored car services are also included in this industry.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Detective agencies and guard services.
2. Armored car services.
3. Burglar and fire alarm systems.

Equipment rental and leasing services (SIC 7394)— Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing (except finance leasing) of machinery, tools, and other equipment, including heavy construction and earth moving equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in SIC major group 61. Establishments renting and leasing automobiles and trucks without drivers are classified in SIC 751; those renting automobiles with drivers, in SIC major group 41. Establishments renting trucks with drivers are classified in transportation; personal items such as lockers (other than refrigerated), clothes, and pillows, in SIC 7299; amusement and recreation items such as bicycles, canoes, and beach chairs and accessories, in SIC 7999; and commercial boats, in SIC major group 44. Direct leasing of machinery or equipment by the manufacturer is classified in manufacturing or wholesale trade. Establishments primarily leasing computer time, including time-sharing services, are classified in SIC 7374; those leasing or renting computers or data processing equipment, in SIC 7379.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Equipment rental.
2. Equipment leasing, except finance leasing.
3. Leasing or rental of heavy construction equipment without operators.
4. Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators.

Photofinishing laboratories (SIC 7395)— Establishments primarily engaged in the developing of films and in photoprinting and enlarging for the trade and/or for the general public. Data for retail outlets (kiosks) for the pickup and delivery of film, which are owned and operated by photofinishing laboratories, are merged with data for the laboratory which owns them, and are not treated as separate establishments. Establishments primarily engaged in processing motion picture films for the motion picture and television industries are classified in SIC 7819.

Trading stamp services (sales offices) (SIC 7396)— Establishments primarily engaged in selling trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants. The redemption stores of trading stamp companies are not included here, but are classified as auxiliary to this industry.

Testing laboratories and facilities (SIC 7397)—

Establishments primarily engaged in product testing on a fee or contract basis. Testing laboratories which perform supporting services for other establishments of the same company are classified as auxiliary to the establishments serviced and are not included here. Noncommercial testing laboratories are also included in this category. Testing services for education or personnel (not providing instruction or training) are classified in SIC 7392.

Business services, not elsewhere classified (SIC

7399)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing business services, not elsewhere classified, such as auctioneers' establishments (service only), business brokers, drafting service, independent lecture bureaus, inspection service, printing brokers, notary publics, and decorating or trimming shop windows.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Sign painting shops—Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in doing office door and window lettering. Establishments primarily engaged in making signs other than on a custom basis and neon sign manufacturers are classified in manufacturing.
2. Interior designing—Establishments primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of furniture, draperies, rugs, and other interior decorations on a fee or commission basis. Establishments providing an interior designing service, but primarily engaged in the sale of merchandise, are not included. Painting and papering contractors who frequently call themselves "interior decorators" are classified in construction.
3. Telephone answering services—Establishments primarily engaged in transmitting telephone messages to their clients.
4. Water softening services—Establishments primarily engaged in softening water by chemical treatment or other method.
5. Packaging and labeling services—Establishments primarily engaged in packaging and labeling products, on a contract or fee basis, in packages or other containers normally intended for retail distribution. Companies primarily engaged in packing, crating, and otherwise preparing goods for shipping are classified as transportation.
6. Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing business services, not elsewhere classified.

Automotive Repair, Services, and Garages (SIC Major Group 75)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in furnishing automotive repair, parking, rental, and other services to the general public. Similar facilities owned and operated by concerns for their own use and not available

to the general public are treated as auxiliary establishments of those concerns and are not included here. Automobile repair departments maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles are classified in retail trade, as are gasoline service stations (where sales of merchandise (including fuel) exceed repair receipts). Automobile driving instruction is classified in SIC 8299.

Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers (SIC

751)—Establishments primarily engaged in daily or extended-term rental or leasing of passenger automobiles, trucks, truck tractors and trailers, and other automotive equipment without drivers. Establishments primarily engaged in renting automobiles with drivers are out of scope; those renting or leasing trucks with drivers are classified in SIC group 421; and those renting or leasing heavy construction and earth moving equipment are classified in SIC 7394. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in SIC major group 61.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Passenger car rental, without drivers (SIC 7512 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in the short-term rental of passenger cars without drivers. Data for separate automotive rental offices or concessions (e.g., airport locations) in the same metropolitan area, for which a common fleet is maintained, are merged, and are not considered separate establishments.
2. Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing (SIC 7512 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in extended-term leasing of passenger cars without drivers. These establishments may or may not provide maintenance of the vehicle as part of the lease contract.
3. Truck rental, without drivers (SIC 7513 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in the short-term rental of trucks, truck tractors, or semitrailers without drivers.
4. Truck leasing, except finance leasing (SIC 7513 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in extended-term leasing of trucks, truck tractors, or semitrailers without drivers. These establishments may or may not provide maintenance of the vehicle as part of the lease contract.
5. Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental (SIC 7519)—Establishments primarily engaged in the rental (usually short term) of utility and house trailers and recreational vehicles.

Parking lots (SIC 7523)—Establishments primarily engaged in the temporary open air parking of automobiles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis. Establishments which are a combination of parking lot and structure are classified in SIC 7525. Excluded are municipal parking lots and lots operated by establishments or institutions primarily engaged in other activities, e.g., department stores, hospitals, restaurants. Valet parking is classified in SIC 7299.

Parking structures (SIC 7525)—Establishments primarily engaged in the temporary parking or live storage of automobiles within a structure. Long-time or dead storage of automobiles is not included. Establishments which are a combination of structure and lot are included in this classification. Excluded are municipal parking structures and structures operated by establishments or institutions primarily engaged in other activities, e.g., office buildings, apartment buildings, universities. Valet parking is classified in SIC 7299.

Top and body repair shops (SIC 7531)—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of automotive tops, bodies, and interiors.

Tire retreading and repair shops (SIC 7534)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and retreading automotive tires. Establishments classified here may either retread customers' tires or retread tires for sale or exchange to the user or the trade.

Paint shops (SIC 7535)—Establishments primarily engaged in automotive painting and refinishing.

General automotive repair shops (SIC 7538)—Establishments primarily engaged in the general repair of automotive vehicles. Establishments primarily engaged in the specialized repair of individual engine components, not elsewhere classified, are classified in SIC 7539. Establishments primarily engaged in repair of motorcycles are classified in SIC 7699.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. General automotive repair shops, except diesel.
2. Diesel repair shops.

Automotive repair shops, n.e.c. (SIC 7539)—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized automotive repair, not elsewhere classified, such as fuel service, brake relining, and exhaust system repair.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Auto electrical and fuel system services—Establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive engine tune-ups and in repairing automotive electrical systems and fuel components, including carburetors.
2. Radiator repair—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and cleaning of automotive radiators.
3. Glass replacement and repair—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and replacement of automotive glass.
4. Brake, front end, and wheel alignment—Establishments primarily engaged in relining, repairing, and adjusting automotive brakes; wheel alignment; and repairing and installing springs, axles, and shock absorbers.
5. Exhaust system services (muffler shops)—Establishments primarily engaged in the installation or

repair of automotive exhaust systems (mufflers). The sale of the mufflers or tailpipes is considered to be incidental to the installation of these products.

6. Transmission repair shops—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of automotive transmissions. If transmissions are sold and installed, the sale of the transmission is considered incidental to the installation. If the transmissions are repaired on a factory basis, the establishment is classified in manufacturing.

7. Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized automotive repairs, not elsewhere classified, such as frame repair, piston ring service and repair, speedometer repair, heater and air-conditioning repair, etc.

Car washes (SIC 7542)—Establishments primarily engaged in washing cars (custom car wash) or furnishing facilities for the self-service washing of cars and trucks. Waxing and polishing are also classified here.

Other automotive services (SIC 7549)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing automotive services, not elsewhere classified, such as lubricating service, towing service, diagnostic service, undercoating service, inspection service, etc.

Miscellaneous Repair Services (SIC Major Group 76)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in miscellaneous repair services, not elsewhere classified. Repair departments of retail dealers or manufacturers are not included unless operated as separate establishments and reported as such. This group does not include some repair services of which the more important are: automotive repair services, classified in SIC major group 75; garment and shoe repair, classified in major group 72; and computer maintenance and repair services, classified in SIC 7379. Excluded are ship and boat repair, and railroad repair shops which are included in the census of manufactures.

Radio and TV repair shops (SIC 7622)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing radio and television sets; phonographs, high fidelity (hi-fi) or stereophonic equipment, and tape recorders; in installing and repairing television, amateur and citizens' band antennas; or in installing and servicing radio transmitting and receiving equipment in homes or offices, or in small boats, automobiles, or other vehicles. Establishments primarily engaged in selling radio and television sets are classified in retail trade. Repair departments of radio and television dealers are not included here unless operated and reported as separate establishments.

Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops (SIC 7623)—Establishments primarily engaged in servicing and repairing household and commercial electrical refrigerators and air-conditioning and refrigeration equipment.

Establishments primarily engaged in servicing and repairing gas refrigerators are classified in SIC 7699. Establishments primarily engaged in installing refrigeration and air-conditioning systems are classified in construction.

Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c. (SIC 7629)—Establishments primarily engaged in the servicing and repair of electrical and electronic equipment and electrical appliances (washing machines, vacuum cleaners, irons, toasters, etc.), not elsewhere classified. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622. Refrigeration repair shops are classified in SIC 7623. Electrical contractors and electrical shops engaged primarily in house wiring are included in construction. Armature rewinding and the repair of electric motors are classified in SIC 7694. Repair of computers and related equipment is classified in SIC 7379.

Watch, clock, and jewelry repair (SIC 763)—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of watches, clocks, and jewelry.

Reupholstery and furniture repair (SIC 764)—Establishments primarily engaged in furniture reupholstering and repair. Establishments primarily engaged in selling upholstery materials, making slipcovers, draperies, etc., to order, or in upholstering new frames to individual order are classified in retail trade, as are establishments making furniture and cabinet work on a custom basis to individual order.

Welding repair (SIC 7692)—Establishments primarily engaged in repair work by welding. Automotive welding is classified here. Welding in connection with the manufacture of a product is classified as manufacturing. Welding contractors doing welding work on the construction site are classified in construction, SIC 1799.

Armature rewinding shops (SIC 7694)—Establishments primarily engaged in rewinding armatures and rebuilding or repairing electric motors. Establishments classified here may either repair customers' equipment or repair or rebuild for sale or exchange to users or to the trade. Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of electrical appliances are classified in SIC 7629.

Repair shops and related services, n.e.c. (SIC 7699)—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair services, not elsewhere classified, such as farm machinery and equipment repair; lawnmower, saw, knife, and tool sharpening and repair; bicycle repair; lock and gun repair; musical instrument repair; and the repair of typewriters and business machines. Repair services which involve primarily electrical or electronic equipment or components are classified in SIC 7629; however, primarily mechanical repair of electrically powered equipment, for example, electric sewing machine repair, is included here.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Farm machinery and equipment repair shops—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of farm machinery and equipment.

2. Lawnmower, saw, knife, tool sharpening and repair—Establishments primarily engaged in sharpening and repairing lawnmowers, saws, knives, and tools.

3. Sewer and septic tank cleaning services—Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning or repairing sewers and septic tanks. Establishments which install septic tanks are classified in construction.

4. Other repair and related services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair services, not elsewhere classified, such as aircraft flight instrument repair (except electrical), blacksmith shops, bicycle repair, boiler repair, camera repair, dental instrument repair, furnace and chimney cleaning, gunsmith shops, key duplicating shops, motorcycle repair, musical instrument repair, taxidermists, typewriter repair, umbrella repair, and venetian blind repair.

Motion Pictures (SIC Major Group 78)

This group includes establishments producing and distributing motion pictures, exhibiting motion pictures in commercially operated theaters, and furnishing services to the motion picture industry. The term "motion pictures" includes similar productions for television or other media using film, tape, or other means.

Motion picture production, except for TV (SIC 7813)—Establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures for exhibition other than for television. Establishments engaged in both production and distribution are included here.

Motion picture, tape production for TV (SIC 7814)—Establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures and of tapes, including commercials, for television exhibition. Establishments engaged in both production and distribution are included here.

Services allied to motion picture production (SIC 7819)—Establishments primarily engaged in performing services independent of motion picture production, but allied thereto, such as motion picture film processing, editing, and titling. Also included are casting bureaus, wardrobe and studio property rental, rental and repair of cameras and other motion picture equipment, stock footage film libraries, and television tape services (editing, transfers, etc.).

Motion picture film exchanges (SIC 7823)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting films to exhibitors other than in the field of television. Establishments engaged in both distribution and production are included in SIC 7813.

Film or tape distribution for TV (SIC 7824)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting film or tape to exhibitors in the field of television. Establishments engaged in both distribution and production are in SIC 7814.

Services allied to motion picture distribution (SIC 7829)—Establishments primarily engaged in performing auxiliary services to motion picture distribution, such as film delivery service, film purchasing and booking agencies, and film libraries.

Motion picture theaters, except drive-in (SIC 7832)—Commercially operated conventional "four-wall" theaters primarily engaged in the indoor exhibition of motion pictures. Establishments primarily engaged in the commercial exhibition of motion pictures on an itinerant basis with portable projection and sound equipment are included here.

Drive-in motion picture theaters (SIC 7833)—Commercially operated theaters, commonly known as open-air or drive-in, primarily engaged in the outdoor exhibition of motion pictures.

Amusement and Recreation Services, Except Motion Pictures (SIC Major Group 79)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing amusement, recreation, or entertainment on payment of a fee or admission charge, except motion pictures. Gambling businesses, where legal, are also included in this major group; however, combined gambling and lodging facilities with 25 guestrooms or more are classified in SIC 7011.

Dance halls, studios, and schools (SIC 791)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating public dance halls or ballrooms and dance studios and schools. The renting of dance halls or ballrooms to operators is classified as real estate and excluded from this census.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Public dance halls or ballrooms.
2. Dance schools, including children's and professional.

Theatrical producers (except motion pictures), bands, orchestras, and entertainers (SIC 792)—This classification includes the subgroups indicated below, shown separately for large geographic areas:

1. Producers of live theatrical productions (SIC 7922 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in presenting live theatrical productions. Theaters which are normally rented to theatrical producers are classified as real estate operations and excluded from this census.
2. Producers of radio and TV shows, except tape (SIC 7922 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in producing shows for presentation on radio, television, in night clubs, etc.
3. Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents (SIC 7922 Part)—Establishments primarily engaged in representing performers and producers for a fee or commission.

4. Other theatrical services (SIC 7922 Part)—Businesses engaged in theatrical services, not elsewhere classified, such as ticket agencies; theatrical, television, and radio employment agencies; theatrical equipment rental and design; lighting; etc.

5. Dance groups and artists (SIC 7929 Part)—Companies, groups, and artists primarily engaged in the presentation of ballet; modern, folk, or ethnic dance; and similar dance presentations.

6. Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations (SIC 7929 Part)—Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations (including chamber orchestras) organized for the presentation of their musical specialty.

7. Other music and entertainment presentations (SIC 7929 Part)—Dance and stage bands, orchestras (except symphony or chamber), combos, quintets, soloists, and similar musical organizations, groups, and artists, as well as other entertainers operating on a contract or fee basis for restaurants, night clubs, radio and television, etc. Also included are promoters of a variety of entertainment.

Billiard and pool establishments (SIC 7932)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing facilities for playing billiards and pool.

Bowling alleys (SIC 7933)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing facilities for bowling.

Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters (SIC 7941)—Operators and promoters of professional and semi-professional athletic clubs, promoters of athletic events, and managers of individual professional athletes. Receipts of such establishments do not include revenue from radio or television broadcasts, from sales of players, from concession operators, or from noncustomer sources. Establishments primarily engaged in renting stadiums and athletic fields to sports promoters and clubs are classified as real estate.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Baseball clubs.
2. Football clubs.
3. Other professional sports clubs.
4. Managers and promoters.

Racing, including track operation (SIC 7948)—Promoters and participants in racing activities, including race track operators, operators of racing stables, jockeys, race horse trainers, and race car owners and operators. Establishments which own race tracks, but do not engage in promotion of racing events, are classified in real estate and are not included in the censuses. Stables and kennels primarily engaged in the breeding or boarding of horses and dogs are classified in agriculture.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Auto race track operation.
2. Horse race track operation.
3. Dog race track operation.
4. Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.

Public golf courses (SIC 7992)—Establishments privately operated and primarily engaged in the operation of golf courses open to the public on a fee basis. Municipally owned and operated golf courses are not included. Membership golf and country clubs are included in SIC 7997. Miniature golf courses and golf driving ranges are classified in SIC 7999.

Coin-operated amusement device operators (SIC 7993)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating coin-operated amusement devices either in their own or in other places of business. Such amusement machines include juke boxes, pinball machines, mechanical games, slot machines (where legal), and similar types of amusement equipment. Amusement arcades or parlors are also included. Establishments primarily engaged in rental of such devices are classified in SIC 7394.

Amusement parks (SIC 7996)—Establishments known as amusement parks, theme parks, kiddie parks, etc., which group together a number of attractions such as mechanical rides, amusement devices, refreshment stands, picnic grounds, etc. Individual ride operators or concessionaires operating within the park are classified in SIC 7999. Carnivals operating without a fixed exhibition site are also classified in SIC 7999. Owners of the grounds who do not operate the amusement park are classified in real estate.

Membership sports and recreation clubs (SIC 7997)—Sports and recreation clubs which maintain facilities restricted to use by members and their guests. Country, golf, tennis, yacht, and swimming clubs are included in this industry. Such establishments are classified here regardless of the proportion of receipts derived from food or liquor sales. Health clubs are classified in SIC 7299. Membership organizations engaged in civic, social, or fraternal activities are classified in SIC 864.

Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c. (SIC 7999)—Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of sports, amusement, and recreation services, not elsewhere classified, such as bathing beaches, swimming pools, riding academies and schools, etc. Membership sports and recreation clubs not open to the general public are classified in SIC 7997.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Concession operators of amusement devices and rides—Concession operators of mechanical rides or of amusement devices in amusement parks, carnivals, circuses, or fairs; or operators of independently operated rides or devices of this type.

2. Carnivals and circuses—Establishments operating a group of amusement, service, and/or retail units and generally known as carnivals, which do not have any fixed exhibition site; or companies engaged in the operation of circuses having acrobatic and animal shows and individual circus acts. Side shows are included here.

3. Fairs—Establishments primarily engaged in arranging and operating the exhibitions and related activities usually associated with county or State fairs. Carnivals and side shows which may be part of the fair, but which are independently owned and operated, are included in the subgroup, "Carnivals and circuses." Other amusement device concessions independently owned and operated are included in the subgroup "Concession operators of amusement devices and rides."

4. Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens—Museums, art exhibitors, and botanical and zoological gardens which are supported primarily by admission charges. Commercial art galleries or art dealers primarily selling to the general public are classified in retail trade, SIC 5999. Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens supported primarily by contributions, grants, etc., are classified in SIC major group 84.

5. Roller skating rinks—Establishments primarily engaged in operating rinks for roller skating open to the general public for a fee.

6. Ice skating rinks—Establishments primarily engaged in operating rinks for ice skating open to the general public for a fee.

7. Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in the commercial operation of sports, amusement, and recreation services, not elsewhere classified. Included are establishments engaged in instruction for sports or recreation, such as baseball, bridge, golf, judo, karate, skiing, swimming, tennis, etc. It also includes establishments renting articles for amusement and recreation, such as beach chairs and accessories, bicycles, golf carts, small boats and canoes, saddle horses, etc.

Other establishments in this classification include commercially operated athletic clubs or gymnasiums, bathing beaches, domino parlors, gambling establishments (where legal), golf driving ranges, miniature golf, riding academies and stables, shooting galleries, slot-car tracks, ski lifts, day camps, and establishments engaged in the commercial operation of swimming pools open to the general public for a fee. Municipally operated golf courses and swimming pools are excluded from this census. Privately owned tourist attractions, such as natural wonders or manmade exhibits, are included.

Health Services, Except Hospitals (SIC Major Group 80, except 806)

This grouping includes establishments primarily engaged in furnishing medical, surgical, and other health services

to persons. Associations or groups primarily engaged in providing medical or other health services to members are included, but those which only provide insurance covering hospitalization or medical costs are classified in Insurance (major group 63).

Health care facilities were primarily coded based on self-designation. Where multiple levels of care were indicated, but were not apparently separate operations, the facility was generally classified based on the highest level of care provided. Veterinarians are classified in Veterinary services (SIC group 074) and are out of scope. Hospitals (SIC 806) are excluded from the 1982 Census of Service Industries.

Offices of physicians (SIC 801)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of M.D. or equivalent and engaged in the practice of general or specialized medicine and surgery. Establishments, such as group clinics, in which a group of physicians is associated for the purpose of practicing the profession, are included here. Clinics not owned by physicians are classified in Outpatient care facilities (SIC 808). Osteopathic physicians are classified in SIC 803.

Associations of physicians formed solely for the sharing of expenses (including payroll) and facilities, and not for the purpose of jointly practicing their profession, are also included here. Receipts are not applicable for these associations since their operations are funded by reimbursements from member firms, and not considered operating receipts for medical services provided; neither are such entities tabulated as separate operating establishments. However, their payroll and employment data are included in statistics presented for this category.

Offices of dentists (SIC 802)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of D.D.S. (or D.D. Sc.) or D.M.D. and engaged in the practice of general or specialized dentistry, including dental surgery. Associations of dentists formed for the sharing of expenses are also included (see SIC 801 for treatment of such associations).

Offices of osteopathic physicians (SIC 803)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree D.O. and engaged in the practice of general or specialized osteopathic medicine.

Offices of chiropractors (SIC 8041)—Establishments of licensed practitioners engaged in the practice of chiropraxis.

Offices of optometrists (SIC 8042)—Establishments of licensed practitioners engaged in the practice of optometry. Establishments where receipts are primarily from the sale of optical goods prescribed as a result of eye examinations performed at another establishment are classified in Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. (SIC 5999).

Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (SIC 8049)—Establishments of licensed health practitioners engaged in practice in health fields, not elsewhere classified, such as acupuncturists, chiropodists, midwives, nutritionists, occupational therapists, and psychologists.

Skilled nursing care facilities (SIC 8051)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing care and treatment for patients who require continuous health care with inpatient beds, but not hospital services. These establishments must have an organized medical staff, including physician services, and continuous nursing services. Included here are extended care facilities, as well as other types of continuous nursing care facilities.

Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c. (SIC 8059)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing some nursing and health-related personal care with inpatient beds, but not continuous nursing services. These establishments have at least one shift with a licensed or registered nurse to provide routine health care and observation. Included are rest homes, convalescent homes, and other institutions where health care is a major element. Residential facilities, such as homes for the retarded and aged, which provide personal care, but where health care is incidental, are classified in Residential care (SIC 836).

Medical laboratories (SIC 8071)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional, analytic, or diagnostic services to the medical profession or to the patient as prescribed by a physician. Laboratories engaged in the manufacture of medical or pharmaceutical products are included in the census of manufactures. Laboratories engaged in medical research are classified in Research and development laboratories (SIC 7391) or Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations (SIC 892).

Dental laboratories (SIC 8072)—Establishments primarily engaged in making dentures and artificial teeth to order for the dental profession. The manufacture of teeth other than to order is classified in manufacturing.

Outpatient care facilities (SIC 808)—Establishments primarily engaged in outpatient care with permanent facilities and with medical services to provide diagnosis, treatment, or both for patients who are ambulatory and do not require inpatient care. Associations or groups formed primarily to provide medical or other health services to their members, and which themselves provide these services, are included. Health care programs which contract out the provision of services are classified in Accident and health insurance (SIC 6321) and are out of scope of the census. Included in this industry are alcoholism treatment clinics, family planning clinics, health maintenance organizations (HMO's), kidney treatment centers, medical clinics (not owned by licensed health practitioners), physical therapy clinics, and rehabilitation centers (medical treatment).

Health and allied services, n.e.c. (SIC 809)—Establishments primarily engaged in rendering health and allied services, n.e.c., such as blood banks, blood donor stations, childbirth preparation classes, medical photography and art, oxygen tent services, and visiting nurse associations. Establishments of registered or practical nurses in independent practice are classified in Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (SIC 8049). Ambulance services are classified in Local passenger transportation, n.e.c. (SIC 4119) and are out of scope.

Legal Services
(SIC Major Group 81)

This major group includes establishments engaged in offering legal advice or legal services, the head or heads of which are members of the bar. Associations of lawyers formed solely for the sharing of expenses (including payroll) and not for the purpose of jointly practicing their profession are also included. Receipts are not applicable for these associations since their operations are funded by reimbursements from member firms, and not considered operating receipts for legal services provided. Neither are such entities considered separate operating establishments; however, their payroll and employment data are included in statistics presented for this category. Nonprofit legal services (including legal aid societies) are classified here.

Selected Educational Services
(SIC's 823, 824, 829)

This grouping includes establishments furnishing formal academic or technical courses, correspondence schools, commercial and trade schools, and libraries. Elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; and junior colleges and technical institutes are out of scope of the census.

Libraries and information centers (SIC 823)—Establishments primarily engaged in lending books (free or fixed charge) and disseminating information to the general public, such as circulating libraries and centers for documentation.

Correspondence schools (SIC 8241)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing educational courses by mail. Offices maintained by such schools for the sale of correspondence courses are classified as auxiliary establishments and are not included here.

Data processing schools (SIC 8243)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering data processing courses in programming and in computer and peripheral equipment operation, including keypunch operation.

Business and secretarial schools (SIC 8244)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in business machines operation (except data processing), office procedures, and secretarial and stenographic skills.

Vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c. (SIC 8249)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering specialized trade or commercial courses, not elsewhere classified, but not academic training. This industry includes apprentice training, aviation schools, commercial art schools, and practical nursing schools. Schools for the instruction of beauticians are classified in SIC 723; and barber schools in SIC 724.

Schools and educational services, n.e.c. (SIC 829)—Specialized nondegree granting schools, not elsewhere

classified, such as music schools, drama schools, language schools, and civil service and other short-term examination preparatory schools. Vocational counseling (excluding rehabilitation) is also included here. Educational testing is included in Management, consulting, and public relations services (SIC 7392).

Social Services
(SIC Major Group 83)

This major group includes establishments providing social services and rehabilitation services to those persons with social or personal problems requiring special services, and to the handicapped and the disadvantaged. Also included are organizations soliciting funds to be used directly for these and related services, as well as community development and planning agencies.

Individual and family social services (SIC 832)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of a variety of individual and family social, counseling, welfare, or referral services, including refugee, disaster, and temporary relief services. This industry also includes offices of specialists providing counseling and referral services and settlement houses, neighborhood centers, and senior citizens' centers. Organizations engaged in community improvement, neighborhood development, or social change are classified in Social services, n.e.c. (SIC 839).

Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (SIC 833)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing training and vocational rehabilitation services for the unemployed, the underemployed, the handicapped, and to persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education, job skill or experience, skill obsolescence, or personal characteristics or problems. Included are upgrading and job development services, skill training, world-of-work orientation, and vocational rehabilitation counseling. Also included are establishments primarily engaged in providing work experience for rehabilitees, as well as offices of specialists providing rehabilitation and job counseling.

Child day care services (SIC 835)—Establishments primarily engaged in care of infants or children, or in providing prekindergarten education where medical care or delinquency correction is not a major element. These establishments may or may not have substantial educational programs. Establishments providing babysitting services are classified in Miscellaneous personal services (SIC 7299).

Residential care (SIC 836)—Establishments primarily engaged in the provision of residential social and personal care for children, the aged, and special categories of persons with some limits on ability for self-care, but where medical care is not a major element. Included here are group foster homes; halfway group homes; homes for the retarded, the aged, the deaf, and blind; juvenile correctional homes; and rehabilitation (residential) centers.

Social services, n.e.c. (SIC 839)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing social services, not elsewhere classified, including community improvement, social change, and neighborhood development. Also included are organizations primarily engaged in soliciting contributions on their own account and administering appropriations and allocating funds among other agencies engaged in social welfare services; establishments primarily engaged in the prevention of criminal or antisocial behavior; and regional planning agencies. Establishments which raise funds on a fee basis are classified in Business services, n.e.c. (SIC 7399). Civic, social, fraternal and political organizations are included in Major Group 86, Membership Organizations.

Philanthropic trusts and foundations are out of scope and classified in Major Group 67, Holding and Other Investment Offices, unless they are actually engaged in providing social welfare services.

Noncommercial Museums, Art Galleries, and Botanical and Zoological Gardens (SIC Major Group 84)

This major group includes museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens, which are not operated commercially. Funding of these establishments is not primarily from admission charges. These establishments are of historical, educational, or cultural interest.

Noncommercial museums and art galleries (SIC 8411)—Establishments primarily engaged in noncommercial operation of museums and art galleries. Historical, cultural, and educational societies whose functions are primarily providing attractions for the public (funded primarily through contributions and grants) are included here. Establishments primarily operating museums and art galleries commercially (funded primarily from admissions) are included in Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c. (SIC 7999). Art galleries or art dealers primarily selling to the general public are classified in retail trade.

Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens (SIC 8421)—Establishments primarily engaged in the noncommercial operation of arboreta and botanical and zoological gardens. Establishments primarily operating commercial exhibits (funded primarily from admissions) are included in Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c. (SIC 7999).

Selected Membership Organizations (SIC's 861, 862, 864, 869)

This grouping includes organizations operating on a membership basis for the promotion of the interests of the members. Also included are organizations which are not operated on a membership basis, but for the promotion of the interests of a constituency or group of supporters. This grouping does not include establishments operated by membership organizations which are elsewhere classified, such as hotels open to the general public, golf and country clubs, fraternity and sorority houses, and credit unions.

Establishments of religious organizations operated for worship or for promotion of religious activities, such as churches, convents, religion schools and missions, are classified in Religious organizations (SIC 866) and are out of scope of the census. Also excluded are Labor unions and similar labor organizations (SIC 863) and Political organizations (SIC 865).

Business associations (SIC 861)—Membership organizations engaged in promoting business interests of their members, such as better business bureaus, boards of trade, chambers of commerce, industrial standards committees, merchants associations, real estate boards, and trade associations. Farmers' cooperative marketing associations are classified in wholesale trade. Security and commodity exchanges are classified in SIC 623 and are out of scope. Civic and social businessmen's clubs are included in Civic, social, and fraternal organizations (SIC 864).

Professional membership organizations (SIC 862)—Membership organizations of professional persons for the advancement of the interests of their profession, such as bar associations, engineering associations, and scientific membership organizations.

Civic, social, and fraternal associations (SIC 864)—Membership organizations engaged in civic, social, or fraternal activities, such as alumni associations, citizens' associations, fraternities, scout organizations, singing societies, university clubs, veterans' organizations, youth associations, consumer education and public advocacy groups (except organizations primarily engaged in research). Bars and restaurants owned and operated by organizations, for members and guests only, are also classified here. Hotels and lodging houses operated by organizations for members and their guests, including fraternity and sorority houses, are classified in Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis (SIC 704). Membership sports and recreation clubs are classified in SIC 7997.

Membership organizations, n.e.c. (SIC 869)—Membership organizations, not elsewhere classified, such as athletic regulatory associations, automobile owners' associations, farm bureaus, historical clubs, and humane societies.

Miscellaneous Services (SIC Major Group 89)

This major group includes establishments engaged in performing services, not elsewhere classified, such as those rendered by engineers, architects, surveyors, accountants, artists, lecturers, and writers, and establishments primarily engaged in noncommercial educational, scientific, and other general welfare research activities.

Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (SIC 891)—Establishments primarily performing professional services in the fields of architecture, engineering, and land

surveying. Graphic arts and related design are classified in SIC 7333; drafting services, in SIC 7399; systems engineering or design (not computer related), in SIC 7392; and computer related systems engineering or design, in SIC 7372. Establishments primarily engaged in construction contracting are classified in construction. Landscape architects are classified in agricultural services.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Architectural services.
2. Engineering services.
3. Surveying services.

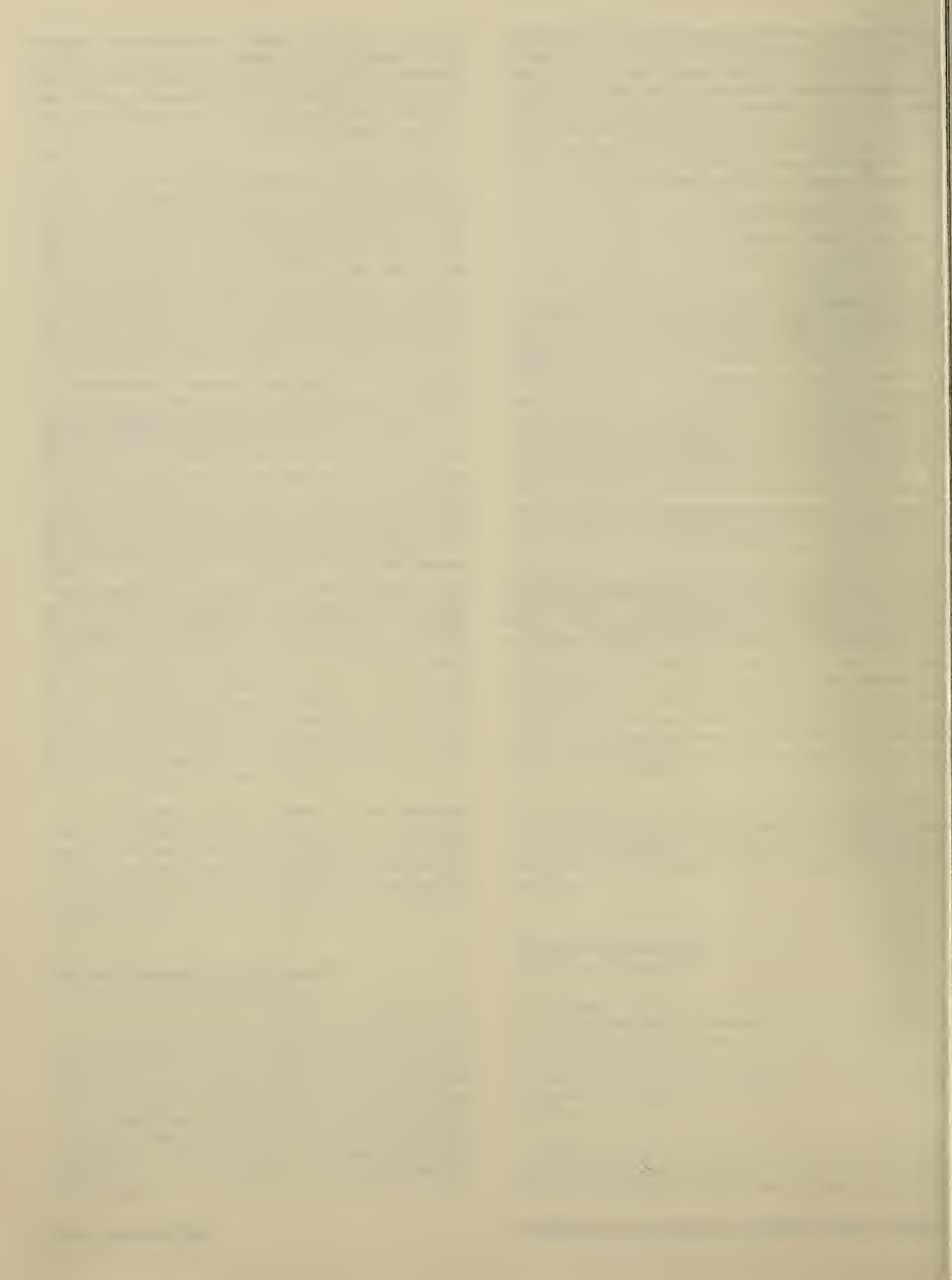
Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations (SIC 892)—Establishments primarily engaged in noncommercial research into and dissemination of information for public health, education, or general welfare, such as archaeological expeditions, educational research, medical research, and research institutes. Establishments included here operate primarily on funds from endowments, contributions, and grants. Establishments primarily engaged in physical research on a contract or fee (commercial) basis are included in Research and development laboratories (SIC 7391), and those primarily engaged in nonphysical research on a commercial basis are included in Management, consulting, and public relations services (SIC 7392).

Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (SIC 893)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing accounting, auditing, or bookkeeping services. Such establishments may, as part of providing such service, use

data processing and tabulation techniques, although those techniques do not qualify as primary activities. Establishments primarily providing income tax preparation services for individuals without accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services are classified in Miscellaneous personal services (SIC 7299).

Services, n.e.c. (SIC 899)—Establishments primarily providing services, not elsewhere classified, such as artists (excluding commercial and medical artists), authors, scientific consultants (working on their own account), inventors, lecturers, music arrangers, newspaper columnists, radio commentators, song writers, weather forecasters, and writers. Establishments primarily providing commercial art services are classified in Commercial photography, art, and graphics (SIC 7333); writers of advertising copy who also place advertising with the media are classified in Advertising agencies (SIC 7311); business and management consultants are classified in Management, consulting and public relations services (SIC 7392), engineering consultants in Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (SIC 891); computer consulting in Computer related services, n.e.c. (SIC 7379); and advertising consulting in Advertising agencies (SIC 7311).

There is evidence that among small employer establishments (for which kind-of-business information is obtained from administrative records), many service establishments are classified incorrectly in this industry because there is insufficient information to determine the correct kind-of-business classification. Therefore, the published data probably overstate the number of establishments and level of activity for this category.



APPENDIX B.

General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM

1982 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

O.M.B. APPROVAL NO 0607-0383 EXPIRES 11/84

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134

DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1983

If you cannot file by the due date, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).

Note — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1982 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

094 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No.

(9 digits)

Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

NOTE: P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change.

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY TOWN VILLAGE ETC STATE ZIP CODE

b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

095 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO 3 ☐ No legal boundaries 4 ☐ Don't know

c. Type of municipality where physically located

096 1 ☐ City, village, 2 ☐ Town or township 3 ☐ Other or don't know

d. Name of county where physically located

Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

a. How many months during 1982 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

Number of months

002

b. Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1982.

- 001 1 ☐ In operation
2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive
3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →
4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right AND enter name, etc., below

Figures only

Month	Day	Year

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY STATE ZIP CODE

Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS

Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment during 1982.

- 003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship 2 ☐ Partnership 3 ☐ Government — Specify
4 ☐ Corporation 5 ☐ Other — Specify

Item 5 — TAX STATUS

a. Is this establishment operated on a not-for-profit basis?

005 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO — SKIP to item 6

b. Was all or part of the income of this establishment or organization exempt from Federal income taxes under section 501 or 521 of the Internal Revenue Code?

004 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO

HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands. Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either

• Preferred
Acceptable

Mil- lions (000)	Thou- sands (000)	Dol- lars (000)
1	126	

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
1	125	628

Item 6 — DOLLAR VOLUME

If the answer to item 5b was "YES," skip to part b; otherwise, complete part a and skip to item 7.

a. OPERATING RECEIPTS of taxable establishments in 1982

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
010		

b. REVENUE and EXPENSES of tax-exempt establishments

(1) REVENUE in 1982

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
010		

(2) EXPENSES in 1982 (including payroll)

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
040		

Item 7 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

a. Payroll in 1982, before deductions

(1) Total ANNUAL payroll

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
030		

(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
031		

b. Employment in 1982

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)

Number
032

Item 8 — KIND OF BUSINESS OR ACTIVITY

Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes the activity that accounted for this establishment's MAJOR portion of receipts or revenue in 1982.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2

(Items 9 through 15 (where applicable) vary by form and contain questions on data such as sources of receipts, hotel rooms, laundry equipment, exported services, theater capacity, and personnel and payroll by type.)

The following items represent the last three items (although item numbers vary) used on all forms.

NOTE

Answer item 13 only if your Census File Number (CFN), shown in the address label of this report form, begins with a zero.

Item 13 – OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION

a. Is this establishment owned or controlled by another entity?

097 1 ☐ YES →
2 ☐ NO

ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLING ENTITY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE

EI No. (9 digits)

b. Does this establishment own or control any other entity or entities?

098 1 ☐ YES →
2 ☐ NO

ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED ENTITY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE

EI No. (9 digits)

c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1982? →

079

If more than one, provide the physical location address and other information indicated below for each establishment. Continue with same format in item 14 (or attach a separate sheet) if necessary.

	NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	1982	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
1		Receipts or revenue	081		
		Annual payroll	082		
		Census use	088		
		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION			
2		Receipts or revenue	081		
		Annual payroll	082		
		Census use	088		
		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION			

Item 14 – REMARKS – Please use this space for any explanations that may be essential in understanding your reported data.

Item 15 – CERTIFICATION – This report is substantially accurate and has been prepared in accordance with instructions.

Name of person to contact regarding this report – Print or type

Period covered by this report →

FROM: Mo. Year TO: Mo. Year

Telephone →

Area code

Number

Extension

Signature of authorized person

Date

FDRM

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1982-559-111/33

APPENDIX C.

Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are service industries kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
70	HOTELS, ROOMING HOUSES, CAMPS, AND OTHER LODGING PLACES		73	BUSINESS SERVICES--Con.	
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more.....	7001	7392 pt.	Management and administrative services.....	7306
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms.....	7001	7392 pt.	Public relations services.....	7306
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts.....	7001	7392 pt.	Management consulting services.....	7306
7011 pt.	Motor hotels.....	7001	7392 pt.	Economic and sociological research.....	7306
			7392 pt.	Consulting services, n.e.c.....	7306
702	Rooming and boarding houses.....	7002	7393 pt.	Detective agencies and guard services.....	7308
7032	Sporting and recreational camps.....	7002	7393 pt.	Armored car services.....	7308
7033	Trailer parks and camp sites for transients....	7002	7393 pt.	Burglar and fire alarm systems.....	7308
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis.....	7002	7394 pt.	Equipment rental.....	7307
			7394 pt.	Equipment leasing, except finance leasing.....	7307
			7394 pt.	Leasing and rental of heavy construction equipment without operators.....	7307
72	PERSONAL SERVICES		7394 pt.	Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators.....	7307
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial.....	7201	7395	Photofinishing laboratories.....	7303
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners.....	7201	7396	Trading stamp services (sales offices).....	7308
7213	Linen supply.....	7201	7397	Testing laboratories and facilities.....	7305
7214	Diaper service.....	7201	7399 pt.	Sign painting shops.....	7308
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundries and dry-cleaning stores....	7201	7399 pt.	Interior designing.....	7308
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundry machine routes.....	7201	7399 pt.	Telephone answering services.....	7308
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning.....	7201	7399 pt.	Water softening services.....	7308
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning.....	7201	7399 pt.	Packaging and labeling services.....	7308
7218	Industrial launderers.....	7201	7399 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.....	7308
7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.....	7201			
722	Photographic studios, portrait.....	7303			
723	Beauty shops.....	7203			
724	Barber shops.....	7203	75	AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, AND GARAGES	
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops....	7203	7512 pt.	Passenger car rental, without drivers.....	7501
726	Funeral service and crematories.....	7202	7512 pt.	Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing.....	7501
729 pt.	Reducing salons and health clubs, except resorts...	7203	7513 pt.	Truck rental, without drivers.....	7501
729 pt.	Tax preparation services.....	7203	7513 pt.	Truck leasing, except finance leasing.....	7501
729 pt.	Other personal services, n.e.c.....	7203	7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental...	7501
73	BUSINESS SERVICES		7523	Parking lots.....	7502
			7525	Parking structures.....	7502
7311	Advertising agencies.....	7301	7531	Top and body repair shops.....	7503
7312	Outdoor advertising services.....	7301	7534	Tire retreading and repair shops.....	7503
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives.	7301	7535	Paint shops.....	7503
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.....	7301	7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel....	7503
732 pt.	Adjustment and collection agencies.....	7302	7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops.....	7503
732 pt.	Mercantile reporting agencies.....	7302	7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services.....	7503
732 pt.	Consumer credit reporting agencies.....	7302	7539 pt.	Radiator repair.....	7503
			7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair.....	7503
7331	Direct mail advertising services.....	7308	7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment.....	7503
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services.....	7308	7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops).....	7503
7333 pt.	Commercial photography.....	7303	7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops.....	7503
7333 pt.	Commercial art.....	7303	7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.....	7503
7333 pt.	Graphic arts and related design and commercial photography, n.e.c.....	7303	7542	Car washes.....	7503
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.....	7308	7549	Other automotive services.....	7503
7341	Window cleaning.....	7308	76	MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services.....	7308	7622	Radio and TV repair shops.....	7600
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.....	7308	7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops.....	7600
735	News syndicates.....	7308	7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.....	7600
7361	Employment agencies.....	7308	763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair.....	7600
7362 pt.	Office help supply services.....	7308	764	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	7600
7362 pt.	Help supply, except office workers.....	7308			
7369	Facilities management services.....	7308	7692	Welding repair.....	7600
			7694	Armature rewinding shops.....	7600
7372	Computer programming and other software services...	7304	7699 pt.	Farm machinery and equipment repair shops.....	7600
7374 pt.	Data processing services, except facilities management.....	7304	7699 pt.	Lawnmower, saw, knife, tool sharpening and repair.....	7600
7374 pt.	Computer facilities management.....	7304	7699 pt.	Sewer and septic tank cleaning services.....	7600
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.....	7304	7699 pt.	Other repair and related services, n.e.c.....	7600
7391	Research and development laboratories.....	7305			

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
78	MOTION PICTURES		80	HEALTH SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS--Con.	
7813	Motion picture production, except for TV.....	7801	8051	Skilled nursing care facilities.....	8004
7814	Motion picture, tape production for TV.....	7801	8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.....	8004
7819	Services allied to motion picture production.....	7802	8071	Medical laboratories.....	8003
7823	Motion picture film exchanges.....	7801	8072	Dental laboratories.....	8003
7824	Film or tape distribution for TV.....	7801	808	Outpatient care facilities.....	8004
7829	Services allied to motion picture distribution....	7802	809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	8004
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in.....	7803			
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters.....	7803	81	LEGAL SERVICES	
79	AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES, EXCEPT MOTION PICTURES		81 pt.	Offices of lawyers.....	8100
791 pt.	Public dance halls or ballrooms.....	7905	81 pt.	Legal aid societies and similar legal services....	8100
791 pt.	Dance schools, including children's and professionals'.....	7905	823, 4, 9	SELECTED EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	
7922 pt.	Producers of live theatrical productions.....	7901	823	Libraries and information centers.....	8200
7922 pt.	Producers of radio and TV shows, except tape....	7901	8241	Correspondence schools.....	8200
7922 pt.	Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents.....	7901	8243	Data processing schools.....	8200
7922 pt.	Other theatrical services.....	7901	8244	Business and secretarial schools.....	8200
7929 pt.	Dance groups and artists.....	7901	8249	Vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.....	8200
7929 pt.	Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations.....	7901	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.....	8200
7929 pt.	Other music and entertainment presentations.....	7901	83	SOCIAL SERVICES	
7932	Billiard and pool establishments.....	7902	832	Individual and family social services.....	8300
7933	Bowling alleys.....	7902	833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services.....	8300
7941 pt.	Baseball clubs.....	7902	835	Child day care services.....	8300
7941 pt.	Football clubs.....	7902	836	Residential care.....	8300
7941 pt.	Other professional sports clubs.....	7902	839	Social services, n.e.c.....	8300
7941 pt.	Managers and promoters.....	7902			
7948 pt.	Auto racetrack operation.....	7902	84	NONCOMMERCIAL MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, AND BOTANICAL AND ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS	
7948 pt.	Horse racetrack operation.....	7902	8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries.....	7904
7948 pt.	Dog racetrack operation.....	7902	8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical, and zoological gardens.....	7904
7948 pt.	Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.....	7902			
7992	Public golf courses.....	7905			
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators.....	7905	86	SELECTED MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	
7996	Amusement parks.....	7902	861	Business associations.....	8600
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs.....	7903	862	Professional membership organizations.....	8600
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides...	7905	864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations.....	8600
7999 pt.	Carnivals and circuses.....	7905	869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.....	8600
7999 pt.	Fairs.....	7905			
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens.....	7904	89	MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES	
7999 pt.	Roller skating rinks.....	7905	891 pt.	Architectural services.....	8901
7999 pt.	Ice skating rinks.....	7905	891 pt.	Engineering services.....	8901
7999 pt.	Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c....	7905	891 pt.	Surveying services.....	8901
80	HEALTH SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS		892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations.....	7305
801	Offices of physicians.....	8001	893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services....	8902
802	Offices of dentists.....	8002	899	Services, n.e.c.....	8902
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians.....	8001			
8041	Offices of chiropractors.....	8001			
8042	Offices of optometrists.....	8001			
8049	Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.....	8001			

APPENDIX D.

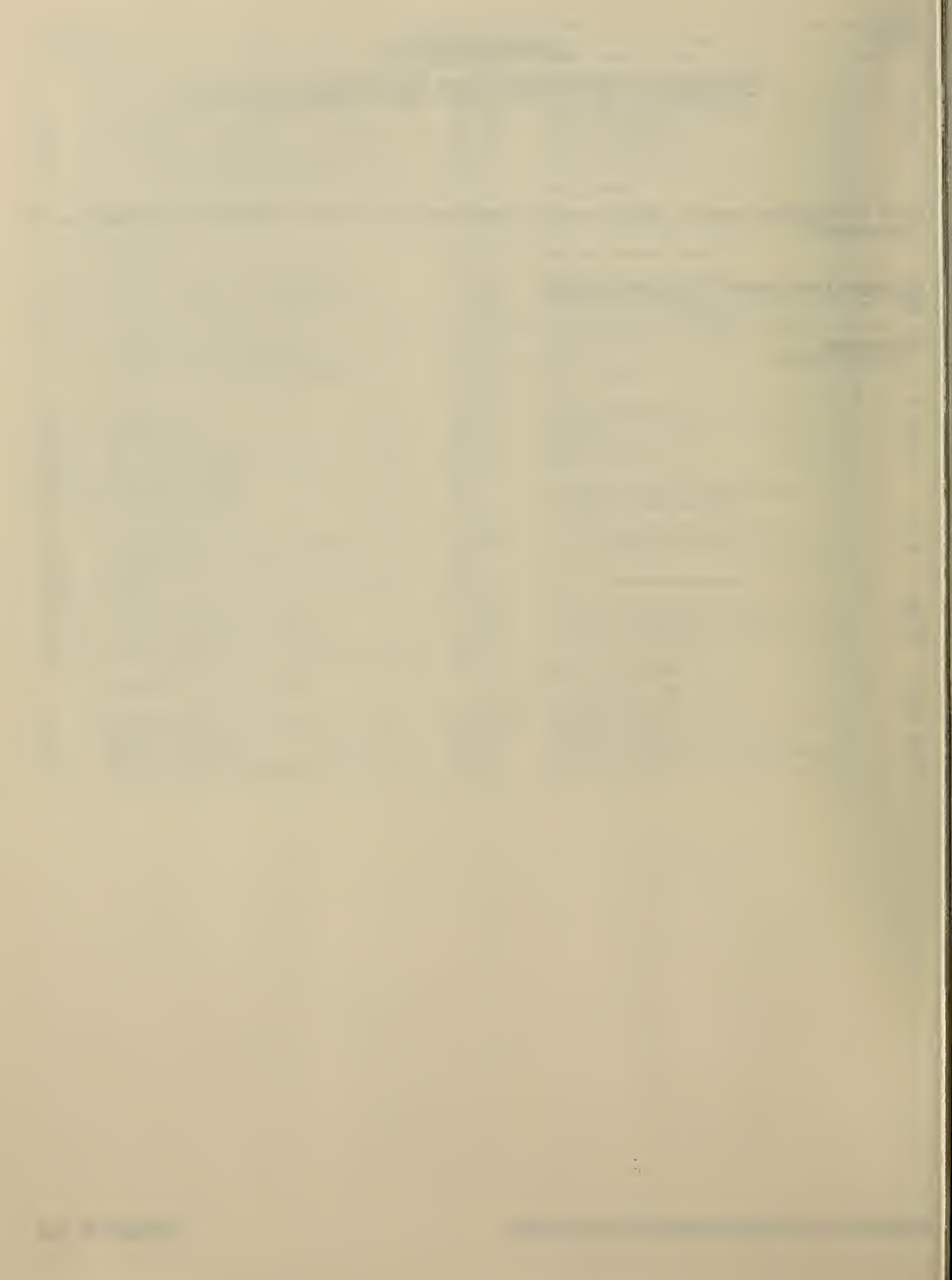
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SMSA and definition

Anchorage, Alaska
Anchorage Borough, Alaska



APPENDIX E.

Percent of Receipts/Revenue Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

Table E-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts\$—		SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts\$—	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Total	1	1	75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	1	1
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	1	0	751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	0	1
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	1	0	752	Automobile parking	0	0
7011 pt.	Hotels	1	0	7523	Parking lots	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	1	0	7525	Parking structures	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	2	2				
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	2	3	753	Automotive repair shops	1	1
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	(D)	(D)	7538	General automotive repair shops	2	0
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	(D)	(D)	7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	3	1
702, 3, 4	Other lodging places	0	0	7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	1	0
703	Trailing parks and camps	(D)	(D)	7531	Top and body repair shops	0	1
702, 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	(D)	(D)				
72	Personal services	1	2	7534, 5, 9	Other automotive repair shops	0	3
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	0	2	7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	(D)	(D)
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	2	1	7535	Paint shops	(D)	(D)
721 ex.	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	0	2	7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services	(D)	(D)
7215				7539 pt.	Radiator repair	(D)	(D)
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	2	1	7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair	(D)	(D)
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	0	2	7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	(D)	(D)
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	0	4	7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops)	0	1
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	(D)	(D)	7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops	0	5
7213	Linen supply*	(D)	(D)		Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	(D)	(D)	754	Automotive services, except repair	0	0
7218	Industrial laundries*	(D)	(D)	7542	Car washes	0	3
7214, 9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*	2	4	7549	Other automotive services	0	0
722	Photographic studios, portrait	4	0	76	Miscellaneous repair services	2	1
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	2	3	762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	2	1
723	Beauty shops	(D)	(D)	7622	Radio and TV repair shops	4	1
724	Barber shops	(D)	(D)	7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	2	1
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	(D)	(D)	7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops	(D)	(D)
726	Funeral service and crematories	0	0	7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
729	Miscellaneous personal services	(D)	(D)				
73	Business services	1	1	764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	0	3
731	Advertising	0	1	763, 9	Other repair shops and related services	2	1
7311	Advertising agencies	0	1	763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	(D)	(D)
7312	Outdoor advertising services	0	0	769	Miscellaneous repair and related services	(D)	(D)
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives	(D)	(D)	7692	Welding repair	1	1
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	7694	Armature rewinding shops	0	0
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	2	1	7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7341	Window cleaning	(D)	(D)	78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	1	1
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services	(D)	(D)	781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	0	0
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	2	1	783	Motion picture theaters	0	0
737	Computer and data processing services	0	0	7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	0	0
7372	Computer programming and other software services	0	2	7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	0	0
7374	Data processing services	0	0	792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	(D)	(D)
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	0	0	7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	(D)	(D)
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	3	1	7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	(D)	(D)
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	1	0	793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	(D)	(D)
Other 73	Other business services	1	1	7932	Billiard and pool establishments	(D)	(D)
732	Credit reporting, collection agencies	1	1	7933	Bowling alleys	3	0
7331	Direct mail advertising services	(D)	(D)	79 ex. 792,	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services	1	2
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services	0	0	794	Commercial sports	(D)	(D)
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	1	0	7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	(D)	(D)
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	0	1	7948	Racing, including track operation	0	0
736	Personnel supply services	1	0	79 ex. 792,	Other amusement and recreation services	(D)	(D)
7361	Employment agencies	6	0	3, 4	Dance halls, studios, and schools	(D)	(D)
7362	Help supply services	0	1	791	Public golf courses	(D)	(D)
7369	Facilities management services	2	0	7992	Coin-operated amusement device operators	0	0
7391	Research and development laboratories	5	0	7993	Amusement parks	0	0
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	0	0	7996	Membership sports and recreation clubs	0	0
7393	Detective agencies and protective services	0	2	7997			
7395	Photofinishing laboratories*	0	1	7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	3	5
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops	2	0	7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	0	0
7399 pt.	Interior designing	(D)	(D)	7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services	(D)	(D)	7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	(D)	(D)
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.	4	1				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table E-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts†—		SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts†—	
		From administrative records¹	Estimated²			From administrative records¹	Estimated²
80, ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	1	1	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	0	2
801	Offices of physicians	1	1	823	Libraries and information centers	0	0
802	Offices of dentists	2	1	824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	(D)	(D)
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	4	1	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
8041	Offices of chiropractors	1	0	891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	1	1
8042	Offices of optometrists	(D)	(D)	891 pt.	Architectural services	1	2
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	(D)	(D)	891 pt.	Engineering services	0	1
8049, 807, 8, 9	Other health services	1	4	891 pt.	Surveying services	0	2
807	Medical and dental laboratories	1	4	893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services ..	1	1
8071	Medical laboratories	1	5	83, 892, 9	Social and other services	2	4
8072	Dental laboratories	2	3	83	Social services	2	2
8049, 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	0	3	835	Child day care services	2	4
81	Legal services	2	1	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	1	2
				892, 9	Other services	2	5

† Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table E-2. Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of revenue†—		SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of revenue†—	
		From administrative records¹	Estimated²			From administrative records¹	Estimated²
	Total	0	2	805, 8, 9	Selected health services	2	2
7011 pt., 7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	0	0	805	Nursing and personal care facilities	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels	0	0	8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	0	0
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	(D)	(D)	8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	(D)	(D)	808	Outpatient care facilities	3	0
7391, 2, 7	Research, testing, and consulting services	(D)	(D)	809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7391	Research and development laboratories	(D)	(D)	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	0	0
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	(D)	(D)	823	Libraries and information centers	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	0	0	824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	0	0
792, 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	0	2	8241, 9	Correspondence and vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	0	0
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	0	7	8243, 4	Data processing, business, and secretarial schools	0	0
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	(D)	(D)	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	(D)	(D)	83	Social services	0	2
7999 pt., 84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	0	0	835	Child day care services	1	2
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	(D)	(D)	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	0	2
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	(D)	(D)	832	Individual and family social services	1	3
8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	(D)	(D)	833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services ..	0	2
8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens	(D)	(D)	836	Residential care	0	2
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	(D)	(D)	839	Social services, n.e.c.	0	2
7999 pt.	Fairs	(D)	(D)	861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	0	3
				861	Business associations	0	3
				864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	0	2
				862, 9	Other membership organizations	1	3
				862	Professional membership organizations	3	2
				869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	0	4
				892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	0	1

† Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

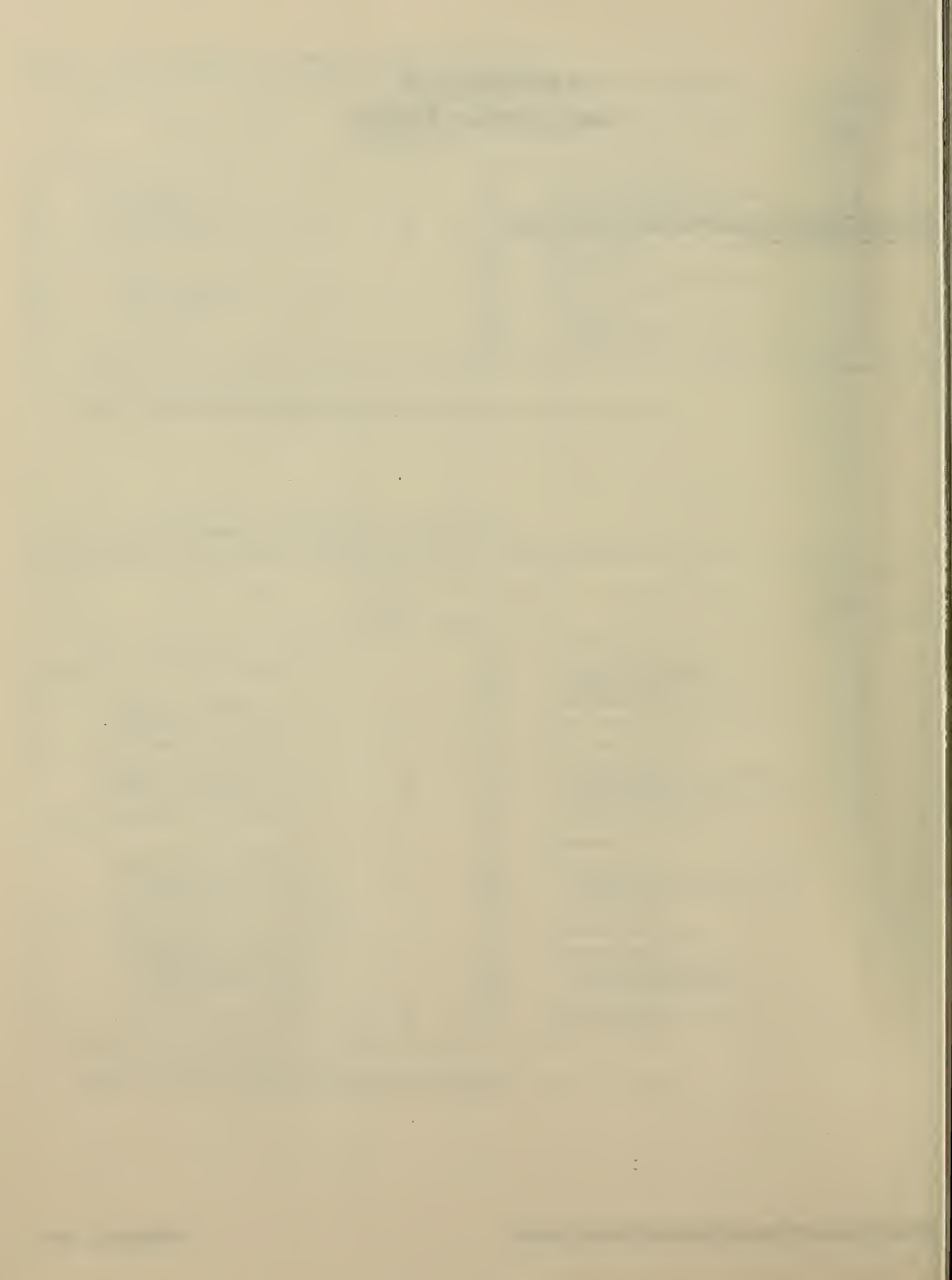
¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

APPENDIX F.

Geographic Notes

Alaska county equivalents are called boroughs and census areas. The census areas have been developed cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Bureau of the Census for statistical purposes.



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PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1982 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

Publications of the 1982 Census of Service Industries, containing data on service industries establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paper-bound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in cloth-bound volumes.

Final Reports

Geographic area series—52 reports (SC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for establishments with payroll for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment, by varied service classifications, for the United States, States, the District of Columbia, SMSA's, counties, and places with 300 service establishments or more, by kind of business. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. In addition, for places with 2,500 inhabitants or more and for all counties, statistics are provided on number of establishments and receipts for five major kind-of-business groups. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, statistics are presented on number of establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by varied service classifications, for the United States, States, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided on receipts/revenue and employees per establishment, and on receipts/revenue and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in receipts/expenses and payroll between 1977 and 1982 also are shown.

Industry series—5 reports (SC82-I-1 to -5)

The first report (SC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by receipts/revenue size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for the United States.

A report (SC82-I-2) on capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc. Receipts data also are provided.

Three other reports (SC82-I-3 to -5) contain data for hotels, motels, and other lodging places; the motion picture industry; and other miscellaneous subjects. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and SMSA's.

Final Report Volumes

- Volume I. 1982 Census of Service Industries—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series SC82-I.
- Volume II. 1982 Census of Service Industries—Geographic Area Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series SC82-A.

Microfiche

Every final report in the 1982 Census of Service Industries also will be available on microfiche.

Public-Use Computer Tapes

Selected data—detailed information by geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUS REPORTS

Data on retail trade, wholesale trade, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

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